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MODULE: Desarrollo de Procesos de Comunicación en inglés a Nivel Intermedio

LEARNING UNIT # 2

PHRASAL VERBS

What is a phrasal verb?

In English, a **phrasal verb** is a combination (mixture) of two or three words to make a phrase with a single meaning. **Phrasal verbs** combine a verb and an adverb or a preposition.

verb + preposition = phrasal verb

look	up	"Let's look up the meaning in the dictionary."



look up - phrasal verb - to look for information in a dictionary or reference book, or by using a computer







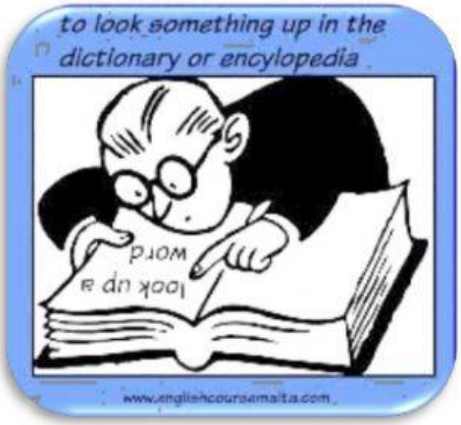
put on



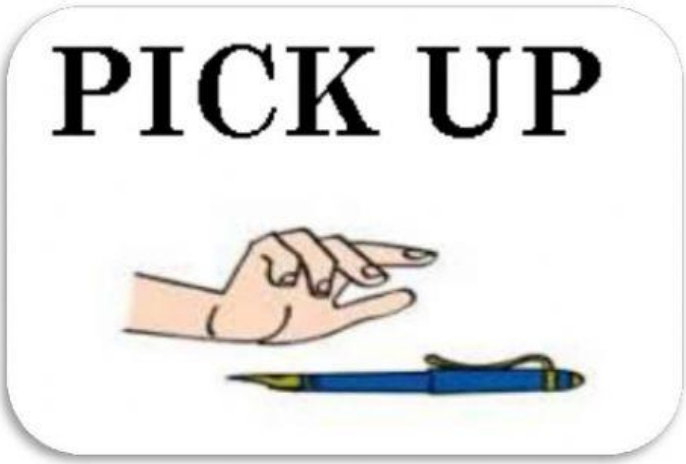
take off

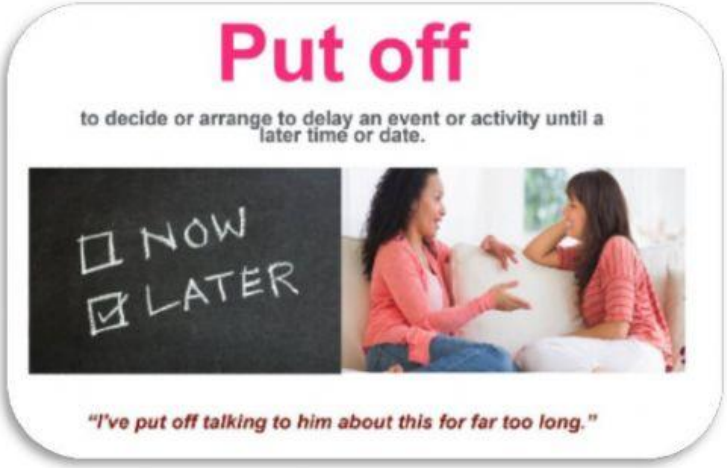
LIVEWORKSHEETS

Group A: Phrasal Verbs (separable)*		
Verb	**Definition**	**Example**
figure out	find the solution to a problem	I *figured out* the answer.
hand in	give homework, papers, etc., to a teacher	We *handed in* our homework.
hand out	give something to this person, then to that person, then to another person, etc.	The teacher *handed out* the test papers.
look up	look for information in a dictionary, a telephone directory, an encyclopedia, etc.	I *looked* a word *up* in the dictionary.
make up	invent (a story)	Children like to *make up* stories.
pick up	lift	Tom *picked up* the baby.
put down	stop holding or carrying	I *put down* the heavy packages.
put off	postpone	We *put off* our trip until next summer.
put on	place clothes on one's body	I *put on* my coat before I left.
take off	remove clothes from one's body	I *took off* my coat when I arrived.
throw away / **throw out**	put in the trash, discard	I *threw away* my old notebooks. / I *threw out* my old notebooks.
turn off	stop a machine or a light	I *turned off* the lights and went to bed.
turn on	start a machine or a light	I *turned on* the light so I could read.
wake up	stop sleeping	My wife *woke* me *up* at six.
write down	write a note on a piece of paper	I *wrote* his phone number *down*.









LIVEWORKSHEETS

GRAMMAR FOCUS

Two-part verbs; *will* for responding to requests

With nouns	With pronouns	Requests and responses
Turn down the TV.	**Turn** it **down**.	Please turn down the music.
Turn the TV **down**.	(NOT: ~~Turn down it~~.)	OK. I'**ll** turn it down.
Put away your books.	**Put** them **away**.	Put away your books, please.
Put your books **away**.	(NOT: ~~Put away them~~.)	All right. I'**ll** put them away.

GRAMMAR PLUS *see page 114*

EXERCISE Phrasal verbs. (Group A)

Directions: Complete the sentences with the given particles.

away	*down*	*in*	*off*	*on*	*out*	*up*

1. Before I left home this morning, I put ___on___ my coat.
2. When I got to class this morning, I took my coat _____.
3. The students handed their homework _____.
4. Johnny made _____ a story. He didn't tell the truth.
5. The weather was bad, so we put _____ the picnic until next week.
6. Alice looked a word _____ in her dictionary.
7. Alice wrote the definition _____.
8. My roommate is messy. He never picks _____ his clothes.
9. The teacher handed the test papers _____ at the beginning of the class period.
10. A strange noise woke _____ the children in the middle of the night.
11. When some friends came to visit, Chris stopped watching TV. He turned the television set _____.
12. It was dark when I got home last night, so I turned the lights _____.
13. Peggy finally figured _____ the answer to the arithmetic problem.
14. When I was walking through the airport, my arms got tired. So I put my suitcases _____ for a minute and rested.
15. I threw _____ yesterday's newspaper.

LIVEWORKSHEETS



Sure! I'll do it.

- Discuss common complaints
- Make and respond to requests
- Apologize

SNAPSHOT

FAMILY COMPLAINTS

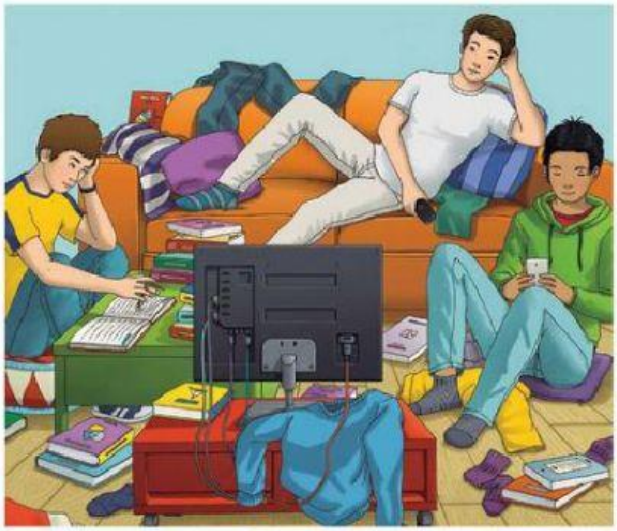


- ☐ We never have dinner together as a family.
- ☐ Everybody is always arguing about housework.
- ☐ My daughter never takes her headphones off.
- ☐ My father criticizes everything I do.
- ☐ My husband never helps around the house.
- ☐ My kids are always texting their friends.
- ☐ My mother often calls me late at night.
- ☐ My parents don't respect my privacy.
- ☐ My brother never puts his phone away.
- ☐ My wife always brings work home on weekends.

Which complaints seem reasonable? Which ones seem unreasonable? Why?
Do you have similar complaints about anyone in your family? Check (✓) the complaints.
What other complaints do people sometimes have about family members?

CONVERSATION I'll turn it off.

A Listen and practice.



Nolan Please turn down the TV. I have to study.

Ken I'm sorry. I'll turn it down.

Nolan It's still too loud.

Ken All right. I'll turn it off. I'll go watch this show in my room.

Nolan Thanks.

Ken No problem.

Nolan This place is such a mess. Rodrigo, your clothes are all over the place.

Rodrigo They're not mine. . . . And these books are yours, actually. Why don't you put them away?

Nolan I'm sorry. I guess I'm kind of nervous about my exam tomorrow.

Rodrigo That's OK. I know how you feel. Those exams drive me crazy, too.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Oral Activity: Instructions, let´s imagine you and Mike are roommates. Every single time you come back from work you find the apartment as it Is shown in the picture. It is time to talk about what is going on with your roommate. Make the conversation in front of the classroom. Productions time: 15 minutes. (



Useful grammar structure

Requests with modals and *Would you mind . . . ?*

Modal + simple form of verb	*Would you mind . . .* + gerund
Can you **keep** your cat inside, please?	**Would you mind keeping** your cat inside?
Could you **turn** the music **down**, please?	**Would you mind turning** the music **down**, please?
Would you please **park** your car in your space?	**Would you mind not parking** your car in my space?

GRAMMAR PLUS *see page 114*

Group B: Phrasal Verbs (nonseparable)

Verb	Definition	Example
call on	ask (someone) to speak in class	The teacher *called on* Ali.
come from	originate	Where do these bananas *come from?*
get over	recover from an illness or a shock	Sue *got over* her cold and returned to work.
get off	leave } a bus/airplane/train/subway	I *got off* the bus at Maple Street.
get on	enter } a bus/airplane/train/subway	I *got on* the bus at Pine Street.
get in	enter } a car, a taxi	I *got in* the taxi at the airport.
get out of	leave } a car, a taxi	I *got out of* the taxi at the hotel.
look into	investigate	Someone needs to *look into* this problem.
run into	meet by chance	I *ran into* Peter at the market.

LIVEWORKSHEETS



to **run into** someone (phrasal verb)

to meet someone by chance.

I ran into my old high school math teacher today at the grocery store.



"GET" for Transport

Get in / Get out

(used for cars)

- Car
- Taxi
- Truck
- Van

Get on / Get off

(used for other forms of transportation)

- Plane
- Ship
- Train
- Bus
- Bicycle
- Motorbike

MILINIX Link in bio

get on vs get in

@LEARN_AND_SPEAK



if you can walk inside then you:

get on get off

if you can't walk inside then you:

get in(to) get out (of)



a plane



a train



a tram



a ferry



a car



a helicopter



a boat



a campervan

GET OVER

GET: Conseguir, obtener / **OVER**: Sobre, por encima de

Inseparable

Significado

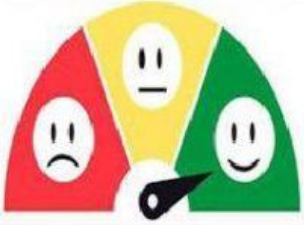
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1 Recuperarse

- Recuperarse, reponerse, mejorarse (de una enfermedad, un daño físico o emocional, etc.)

Ejemplos:

- It took her a very long time to **get over** the shock of his death.



Call on: to ask someone in a formal way to do something:

- *They're calling on all men and boys over the age of 14 to join the army.*
- *I call on everyone to raise a glass to the happy couple*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

COME FROM

COME: Venir, llegar / **FROM**: De, desde

Inseparable

Most of our oranges **come from** Valencia.
My parents **came from** Zamora.

Most of toys come from China.



EXERCISE. Phrasal verbs. (Group B)

Directions: Complete the sentences with particles.

1. When I raised my hand in class, the teacher called ___on___ me.
2. While I was walking down the street, I ran _____ an old friend.
3. Fred feels okay today. He got _____ his cold.
4. Last week I flew from Chicago to Miami. I got _____ the plane in Chicago. I got _____ the plane in Miami.
5. Sally took a taxi to the airport. She got _____ the taxi in front of her apartment building. She got _____ the taxi at the airport.
6. I take the bus to school every day. I get _____ the bus at the corner of First Street and Sunset Boulevard. I get _____ the bus just a block away from the classroom building.
7. Mr. Zabidi will look _____ renting a car for his weekend trip.
8. Where do snow leopards come _____?

Group C: Phrasal Verbs (separable)		
Verb	**Definition**	**Example**
ask out	ask (someone) to go on a date	Tom *asked* Mary *out*. They went to a movie.
call back	return a telephone call	I'll *call* you *back* tomorrow.
call off	cancel	We *called off* the picnic due to bad weather.
call up	make a telephone call	I *called up* my friend in New York.
give back	return something to someone	I borrowed Al's pen, then I *gave* it *back*.
hang up	hang on a hanger or a hook	I *hung* my coat *up* in the closet.
pay back	return borrowed money to someone	Thanks for the loan. I'll *pay* you *back* soon.
put away	put something in its usual or proper place	I *put* the clean dishes *away*.
put back	return something to its original place	I *put* my papers *back* into my briefcase.
put out	extinguish (stop) a fire, a cigarette	We *put out* the campfire before we left.
shut off	stop a machine or light, turn off	I *shut off* my printer before I left the office.
try on	put on clothing to see if it fits	I *tried on* several pairs of shoes.
turn down	decrease the volume	Sue *turned down* the music. It was too loud.
turn up	increase the volume	Al *turned up* the radio. He likes loud music.

LIVEWORKSHEETS



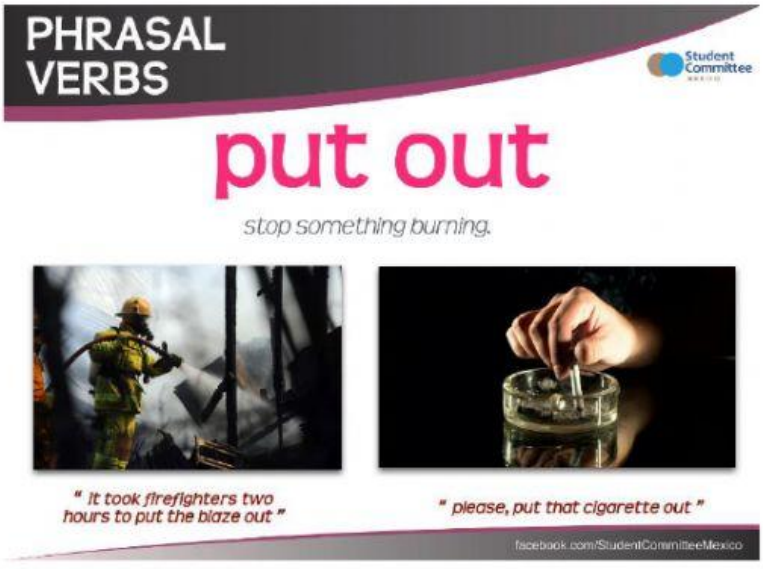












LIVEWORKSHEETS



Have your neighbours ever asked you to turn down the music?

GIVE BACK

Significado

1 **Devolver**

- Devolver, retornar algo a alguien.

Ejemplos:

- We just want them to **give** us **back** our money.





Do you always remember to turn off all appliances when leaving home?

EXERCISE 10. Phrasal verbs. (Group C)

Directions: Complete the sentences with pronouns and particles.

1. A: Could you lend me a couple of bucks?
   B: Sure.
   A: Thanks. I'll pay ___you back___ tomorrow.
2. A: The radio is too loud. Could you please turn _____?
   B: Sure.
3. A: I can't hear the TV. Could you please turn _____?
   B: I'd be glad to.
4. A: Have you heard from Jack lately?
   B: No. I think I'll call _____ tonight and see how he is.*
5. A: Someone's at the door. Can I call _____?
   B: Sure.
6. A: Where's my coat?
   B: I hung _____.
7. A: Did you leave the water on?
   B: No. I shut _____ when I finished washing my hands.
8. A: May I borrow your calculator? I'll give _____ to you tomorrow.
   B: Sure. Keep it as long as you need it.
9. A: You can't smoke that cigarette in the auditorium. You'd better put _____ before we go in.
   B: Okay.
10. A: Do you have any plans for Saturday night?
    B: Yes. I have a date. Jim Olsen asked _____.
11. A: Did you take my eraser off my desk?
    B: Yes, but I put _____ on your desk when I was finished.

LIVEWORKSHEETS