

New words	THE HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE
language /'læŋgwɪdʒ/ ngôn ngữ	Most people know that the English language
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - is spoken by /ɪz 'spouken baɪ/ được nói bởi - millions of /mɪljənz əv/ hàng triệu 	is spoken by millions of people around the world.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - however /hau'evər/ tuy nhiên - aware of /ə'wər əv/ nhận thức được - history /hɪ'stəri/ lịch sử 	However, few people are aware of the history of the English language.
	Today, English is one language,
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - mixture /'mɪkstʃər/ sự hòa lẫn, kết hợp - different /'dɪfərənt/ khác nhau 	but in some ways it is a mixture of many different languages.
related to /rɪ'leɪtɪd tu/ liên quan tới	The English language is most closely related to a group of languages
German /'dʒərmən/ tiếng Đức	called the Germanic languages.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - include /ɪnklude/ bao gồm - Dutch /dʌtʃ/ tiếng Hà Lan 	This group also includes languages such as German and Dutch.
	About 1500 years ago,
distinct from /dɪ'stɪŋkt frəm/ khác với	these languages were not yet distinct from each other.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Netherlands /'neðərləndz/ nước Hà Lan - England /'ɪnglənd/ nước Anh - move /muv/ di chuyển 	Some of the people of Germany and the Netherlands then moved to England.
	Those people were called the Anglo-Saxons,
evolve into /ɪ'vɔlv 'ɪntu/ tiến hóa thành	and their language then evolved into English.
basic /'beɪsɪk/ cơ bản	Most of the basic words of the English language

derive from /də'raɪv frəm/ bắt nguồn từ	are derived from these very old Anglo-Saxon languages.	
parts of the body /parts əv ðə 'bodi/ bộ phận cơ thể	For example, words for the parts of the body,	
	for numbers, and for animals are mostly Anglo-Saxon words.	
bring – brought – brought /brɪŋ – brot – brot/ mang tới, mang theo	Some new words are brought to England over 1000 years ago	
- country /'kʌntri/ đất nước - north /nɔθ/ phía bắc - Europe /'jʊrəp/ châu Âu	by people who came from the Scandinavian countries of northern Europe.	
- begin /bɪ'gɪn/ bắt đầu - letter /'letər/ ký tự	Many words that begin with the letters sk,	
- such as /sʌðz æz/ như là - skin /skɪn/ da - skill /skɪl/ kỹ năng	such as skin and skill, are Scandinavian words.	
- major /'meɪdʒər/ lớn, quan trọng - change /'feɪndʒ/ sự thay đổi - happen /'hæpən/ xảy ra	A major change happened in the English language after the year 1066.	
- conquer /'kənκkər/ xâm chiếm - France /fræns/ nước Pháp	In that year, England was conquered by a king from the northern part of France.	
- follower /'fɒləʊər/ người đi theo - French /frenʃ/ tiếng Pháp	He and his followers spoke French,	
- become /bi'kʌm/ trở thành - important /ɪm'pɔːtənt/ quan trọng	so French became an important language in England.	
- during /dʊrɪŋ/ trong suốt (quá trình) - few /fju/ một vài	During the next few hundred years,	
absorb /əb'zɔːb/ hấp thu	the English language absorbed a very large number of French words.	
- in fact /ɪn fækt/ thực ra là - dictionary /dɪkʃə'neri/ từ điển - contain /kən'teɪn/ bao gồm - origin /'ɔːrɪdʒən/ nguồn gốc	In fact, today's English dictionaries contain more words of French origin than of Anglo-Saxon origin.	
reason /'riːzən/ lý do	Part of the reason why the English language has so many words	

idea /aɪdɪə/ ý tưởng	is that it often has two words for each idea	
	one word of Anglo-Saxon origin,	
	and one word of French origin.	
enter /'entər/ đi vào	Many more words entered the English language a few hundred years ago,	
- science /'saɪəns/ khoa học - technology /tɛk'nɒlədʒi/ kỹ thuật - widespread /'wɪdspred/ lan rộng, phổ biến	when science and technology became more widespread.	
- scientific /'saɪəntɪfɪk/ thuộc về khoa học - technical /tɛknɪkəl/ thuộc về kỹ thuật - ancient /'eɪntɪənt/ cổ đại - Greek /gri:k/ tiếng Hy Lạp	Most scientific and technical words are derived from words of the ancient languages of Latin and Greek.	
	Because there are so many of these scientific and technical words in the English language today,	
- influence /'ɪnflueəns/ sự ảnh hưởng - quite large /kwaɪt lɔ:g/ khá lớn	the influence of Latin and Greek has been quite large.	
contribute /kən'trɪbju:t/ đóng góp	Other languages have also contributed many words to the English language.	
	Some words have come from the Celtic languages,	
	spoken in Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	
- add /æd/ thêm vào - immigrant /'ɪmigrənt/ người nhập cư	Many words have been added to the English language by immigrants	
various /'və:rɪəs/ nhiều, vài	who came to North America from various countries of Europe.	
- adopt /ə'dɔ:p/ thu nhận - native /'neɪtɪv/ bản xứ	Also, many more words have been adopted from the Native languages of North America,	
- Australia /ə'strɪəlɪə/ châu Úc - the Pacific /ə'peɪsɪfɪk/ châu Thái Bình dương - Africa /'æfrikə/ châu Phi	Australia, and the Pacific, and from the languages of peoples of Africa and Asia.	

- Asia /'eɪʒə/ châu Á		
interesting /'ɪntrəstɪŋ/ thú vị	All of these words have made English a very interesting language.	