New words	THE HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE	
language /ˈlæŋgwɛʤ/ ngôn ngữ	Most people know that the English language	
- is spoken by /ɪz ˈspoukən baɪ/ được nói bởi - millions of /ˈmɪljənz ʌv/ hàng triệu	is spoken by millions of people around the world.	
- however / haʊˈɛvər/ tuy nhiên - aware of /əˈwɛr ʌv/ nhận thức được - history /ˈhɪstəri/ lịch sử	However, few people are aware of the history of the English language.	
	Today, English is one language,	
- mixture /ˈmɪkstʃər/ sự hòa lẫn, kết hợp - different /ˈdɪfərənt/ khác nhau	but in some ways it is a mixture of many different languages.	
related to /rɪˈleɪtɪd tu/ liên quan tới	The English language is most closely related to a group of languages	
German /ˈʤɜrmən/ tiếng Đức	called the Germanic languages.	
- include /include/ bao gồm - Dutch /dʌtʃ/ tiếng Hà Lan	This group also includes languages such as German and Dutch.	
	About 1500 years ago,	
distict from /dɪˈstɪŋkt frʌm/ khác với	these languages were not yet distinct from each other.	
- Netherlands /ˈnɛðərləndz/ nước Hà Lan - England /ˈɪŋgləndˌ nước Anh - move /muv/ di chuyển	Some of the people of Germany and the Netherlands then moved to England.	
	Those people were called the Anglo-Saxons,	
evolve into /ɪˈvɑlv ˈɪntu/ tiến hóa thành	and their language then evolved into English.	
basic /ˈbeɪsɪk/ cơ bản	Most of the basic words of the English language	

LIVEWORKSHEETS

derive from /dəˈraɪv frʌm/ **bắt nguồn từ**	are derived from these very old Anglo-Saxon languages.	
parts of the body /pɑrts ʌv ðə ˈbɑdi/ **bộ phận cơ thể**	For example, words for the parts of the body,	
	for numbers, and for animals are mostly Anglo-Saxon words.	
bring – brought – brought /brɪŋ - brɔt - brɔt/ **mang tới, mang theo**	Some new words are brought to England over 1000 years ago	
- **country** /ˈkʌntri/ **đất nước** - **north** /nɔr θ / **phía bắc** - **Europe** /ˈjʊrəp/ **châu Âu**	by people who came from the Scandinavian countries of northern Europe.	
- **begin** /bɪˈgɪn/ **bắt đầu** - **letter** /ˈlɛtər/ **ký tự**	Many words that begin with the letters sk,	
- **such as** /sʌʧ æz/ **như là** - **skin** /skɪn/ **da** - **skill** /skɪl/ **kỹ năng**	such as skin and skill, are Scandinavian words.	
- **major** /ˈmeɪʤər/ **lớn, quan trọng** - **change** /ʧeɪnʤ/ **sự thay đổi** - **happen** /ˈhæpən/ **xảy ra**	A major change happened in the English language after the year 1066.	
- **conquer** /ˈkɑŋkər/ **xâm chiếm** - **France** /fræns/ **nước Pháp**	In that year, England was conquered by a king from the northern part of France.	
- **follower** /ˈfɑloʊər/ **người đi theo** - **French** /frɛnʧ/ **tiếng Pháp**	He and his followers spoke French,	
- **become** /bɪˈkʌm/ **trở thành** - **important** /ɪmˈpɔrtənt/ **quan trọng**	so French became an important language in England.	
- **during** /ˈdʊrɪŋ/ **trong suốt (quá trình)** - **few** /fju/ **một vài**	During the next few hundred years,	
absorb /əbˈzɔrb/ **hấp thu**	the English language absorbed a very large number of French words.	
- **in fact** /ɪn fækt/ **thực ra là** - **dictionary** /ˈdɪkʃəˌnɛri/ **từ điển** - **contain** /kənˈteɪn/ **bao gồm** - **origin** /ˈɔrəʤən/ **nguồn gốc**	In fact, today's English dictionaries contain more words of French origin than of Anglo-Saxon origin.	
reason /ˈrizən/ **lý do**	Part of the reason why the English language has so many words	

LIVEWORKSHEETS

idea /aɪˈdiə/ ý tưởng	is that it often has two words for each idea	
	one word of Anglo-Saxon origin,	
	and one word of French origin.	
enter /ˈɛntər/ đi vào	Many more words entered the English language a few hundred years ago,	
- science /ˈsaɪəns/ khoa học - technology /tɛkˈnɑlədʒi/ kỹ thuật - widespread /ˈwaɪdˈsprɛd/ lan rộng, phổ biến	when science and technology became more widespread.	
- scientific /ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk/ thuộc về khoa học - technical /ˈtɛknɪkəl/ thuộc về kỹ thuật - ancient /ˈeɪnʧənt/ cổ đại - Greek /grik/ tiếng Hy Lạp	Most scientific and technical words are derived from words of the ancient languages of Latin and Greek.	
	Because there are so many of these scientific and technical words in the English language today,	
- influence /ˈɪnfluəns/ sự ảnh hưởng - quite large /kwaɪt lɑrʤ/ khá lớn	the influence of Latin and Greek has been quite large.	
contribute /kənˈtrɪbjut/ đóng góp	Other languages have also contributed many words to the English language.	
	Some words have come from the Celtic languages,	
	spoken in Ireland, Scotland, and Wales.	
- add /æd/ thêm vào - immigrant /ˈɪməgrənt/ người nhập cư	Many words have been added to the English language by immigrants	
various /ˈvɛriəs/ nhiều, vài	who came to North America from various countries of Europe.	
- adopt /əˈdɑpt/ thu nhận - native /ˈneɪtɪv/ bản xứ	Also, many more words have been adopted from the Native languages of North America,	
- Australia /ɔˈstreɪljə/ châu Úc - the Pacific /ðə pəˈsɪfɪk/ châu Thái Bình dương - Africa /ˈæfrəkə/ châu Phi	Australia, and the Pacific, and from the languages of peoples of Africa and Asia.	

LIVEWORKSHEETS

- **Asia** /ˈeɪʒə/ **châu Á**		
interesting /ˈɪntrəstɪŋ/ **thú vị**	**All of these words have made English a very interesting language.**	

LIVEWORKSHEETS