

# PROBABILITY

**DIRECTIONS: CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER. YOU MAY USE YOUR NOTES.**

1. Jackson has 18 cards. Nine of them have butterflies on them and the others have flowers. What is the probability of drawing a card with a butterfly?

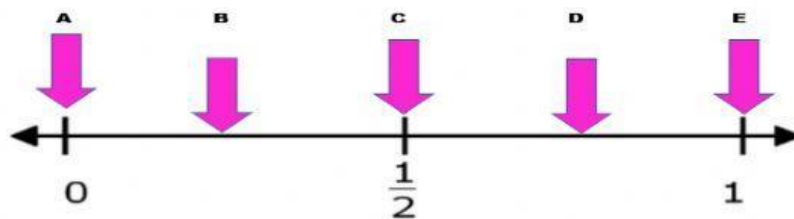
a.  $\frac{1}{3}$

b.  $\frac{1}{9}$

c.  $\frac{9}{18}$

d.  $\frac{9}{27}$

2. Makayla has marbles in her bag. There are orange and green marbles. All the marbles are the same size and shape. Makayla is least likely to select a green marble when she takes one marble out of her bag without looking. Which letter best represents the probability Makayla will select a green marble?



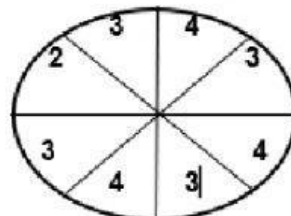
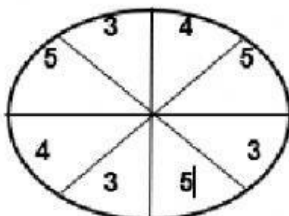
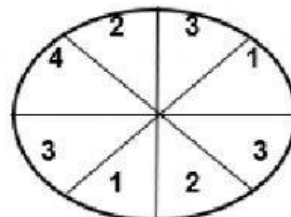
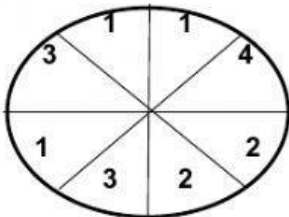
a. A

b. C

c. D

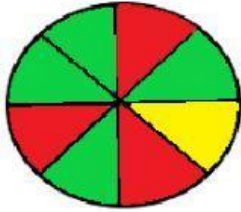
d. B

3. Identify two spinners that shows a  $\frac{1}{8}$  chance of landing on the number 4.

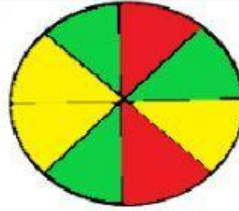


4. Which spinner shows that the probability of landing on a red section is  $\frac{3}{8}$ ?

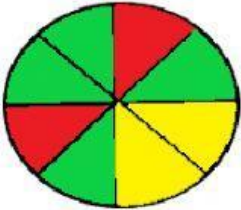
a.



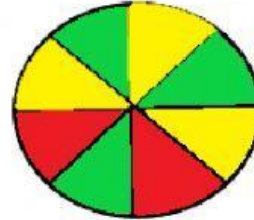
b.



c.



d.



5 - 9. Match the probability of an event happening with the correct probability.

|                                |                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 5. Probability is 3 out of 9   | a. Impossible     |
| 6. Probability is 9 out of 10  | b. Unlikely       |
| 7. Probability is 12 out of 12 | c. Equally Likely |
| 8. Probability is 5 out of 10  | d. Likely         |
| 9. Probability is 0 out of 8   | d. Certain        |

10. The table below shows the number and types of doughnuts that were in the box.

| Type of Doughnuts | Number of Doughnuts |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| Chocolate         | 5                   |
| Lemon             | 3                   |
| Blueberry         | 2                   |
| Glazed            | 2                   |

Colin randomly chose a doughnut from the box. What is the probability of him choosing a blueberry doughnut?

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| a. $\frac{9}{12}$ | b. $\frac{1}{3}$ |
| c. $\frac{2}{12}$ | d. $\frac{3}{9}$ |

11. Josie put these beads in a bag.



If Josie randomly draws a bead out of the bag, which of the following statements would be true?

- a. It is impossible for Josie to draw out a blue bead.
- b. It is certain that Josie will draw out a pink bead or a green bead.
- c. It is equally likely that Josie will draw out an orange bead.
- d. It is unlikely that Josie will draw out a pink or a purple bead.

12. Josie put these beads in a bag.



If Josie randomly draws a bead out of the bag, which of the following statements would be true?

- a. It is impossible for Josie to draw out a red bead.
- b. It is certain that Josie will draw out an orange bead or a green bead.
- c. It is likely that Josie will draw out a purple bead.
- d. It is likely that Josie will draw out a blue or a pink bead.