

Sumas y restas descomponiendo

$$\begin{array}{c}
 23 + 42 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 20 + 3 + 40 + 2 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 60 + 5 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 65
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 48 - 37 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 40 + 8 - 30 + 7 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 10 + 1 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 11
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 43 + 36 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 + \quad + \quad + \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 + \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 68 - 37 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 + \quad - \quad + \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 + \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 25 + 35 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 + \quad + \quad + \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 + \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 65 - 25 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 + \quad - \quad + \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 + \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 11 + 36 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 + \quad + \quad + \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 + \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 74 - 33 \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 + \quad - \quad + \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow \quad \swarrow \quad \searrow \\
 + \\
 \swarrow \quad \searrow
 \end{array}$$