

## АУДИРОВАНИЕ- часть III

### №1.

**1. The passage is mainly concerned with which of the following?**

- a) The unregulated parking of private vehicles on the streets of Vladivostok.
- b) Ways of encouraging the population to keep their city free of pollution.
- c) The exasperating predicament of trash and construction debris disposal.
- d) The task of keeping garbage containers moisture-resistant and free of corrosion.

**2. What best describes a “sanitary zone”?**

- a) A district of the city called “Clean Town.”
- b) An area where parking cars is forbidden.
- c) Locations designated for trash containers.
- d) Vicinities where construction is disallowed.

**3. Which of the following is the primary function of the metal mesh called “rabitsa”?**

- a) To keep people out of construction zones.
- b) To manufacture reusable garbage bags.
- c) To protect private vehicles in parking lots.
- d) To keep trash from blowing in the wind.

### №2.

**1. The article is primarily concerned with which of the following issues?**

- a) The unhealthy way of life in the countries of the former Soviet Union.
- b) Psychological problems resulting from the poverty of the population.
- c) The effects of Chernobyl on past, present, and future generations.
- d) Preventive measures implemented to stem the effects of radiation.

**2. Which of the following statements holds true for Greenpeace regarding its involvement with Chernobyl?**

- a) It concurs with the United Nations that another 4,000 people will die of cancer due to radiation from Chernobyl.
- b) It thinks that Chernobyl’s radiation has decreased quite considerably over the last twenty years.

- c) It is aligned with the Russian parliamentary ecological committee on their observation of the effects of Chernobyl.
- d) It claims that 93,000 people worldwide will perish in the future due to Chernobyl's radiation.

**3. How does Vladimir Grachev feel about the five million inhabitants of the Chernobyl region and the 700,000 relief workers who have labored to relieve the problem?**

- a) All of these people have been greatly affected by Chernobyl radiation.
- b) The workers have been less affected due to the wearing of protective gear.
- c) Only those living within a 30-mile radius of the plant have been affected.
- d) The majority received mild radiation, comparable to the effects of nature

**Nº3.**

**1. Fame came to Nonna Mordyukova with her appearance in which of the following films?**

- a) Shveitser's "Other People's Relatives."
- b) Gerasimov's "The Young Guard."
- c) Mikhalkov's "Family Relations."
- d) Pudovkin's "The Return of Vasili Bortnikov."

**2. In which of the following films did Mordyukova give a brilliant performance in a cameo role?**

- a) "A Simple Story."
- b) "Balzaminov's Marriage."
- c) "Russian Field."
- d) "The Diamond Arm."

**3. Which of the following people directed "A Railway Station for Two"?**

- a) Grigori Chukhrai.
- b) Eldar Ryazanov.
- c) Leonid Gaidai.
- d) Denis Evstigneev.

**Nº4.**

**1. What is the significance of the newly acquired artillery exhibit in the Military-Historical Museum of Artillery in St. Petersburg?**

- a) It is a common type of naval artillery from the mid-19th century.

- b) It is a rare type of naval artillery that was loaded through the muzzle.
- c) It is a prototype of a modern naval gun.
- d) It is a famous piece of art rather than a weapon.

**2. *What happened to the bronze cannon after it was cast in 1866?***

- a) It was destroyed during a battle.
- b) It was used by the navy for many years.
- c) It was abandoned in a naval dockyard.
- d) It was sunk with the frigate "Oleg" and spent almost a century on the seabed.

**3. *What is the current status of the cannon?***

- a) It is still underwater and inaccessible.
- b) It is being restored by restorers and cannot be viewed by the public.
- c) It is available for public viewing in the Military-Historical Museum of Artillery in St. Petersburg.
- d) It is a functional weapon that can be used by the Russian navy.

**Nº5.**

**1. *According to Klaus Ernst, why should Germany use the working portion of the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline?***

- a) Because it is more expensive than getting natural gas from the United States.
- b) Because it is more environmentally friendly than getting natural gas from the United States.
- c) Because it is more reliable and cheaper than getting natural gas from the United States.
- d) Because it uses hydrofracking technologies to extract natural gas.

**2. *What is Klaus Ernst's opinion about the anti-Russian sanctions imposed by the West?***

- a) They have had a positive impact on the European countries.
- b) They have had no impact on the European countries.
- c) They have had a negative impact on the European countries.
- d) They have been beneficial to the European countries.

**3. *What does Klaus Ernst suggest regarding the investigations of terrorist attacks on gas pipelines?***

- a) Germany should not get involved in such investigations.
- b) Russia should not be involved in such investigations.
- c) Russia should be involved in such investigations.

- d) The United States should be involved in such investigations.

**Nº6.**

**1. What is the primary benefit of the mesenchymal stem cells used in the therapy mentioned in the text?**

- a) They are easier to obtain than other types of stem cells
- b) They have a lower risk of complications compared to chemotherapy
- c) They have a higher success rate in treating many serious illnesses
- d) They can be stored for a longer time than other stem cells

**2. Why did Matvey's parents choose to proceed with the bone marrow transplantation instead of continuing chemotherapy?**

- a) Because chemotherapy had already failed
- b) Because bone marrow transplantation had a higher success rate
- c) Because they had no other choice
- d) Because chemotherapy was too expensive

**3. How are the stem cells used in the therapy stored before transplantation?**

- a) They are kept at room temperature in a special container
- b) They are frozen at minus 196 degrees Celsius
- c) They are kept in a fridge at a temperature of 4 degrees Celsius
- d) They are stored in a liquid solution

**Nº7.**

**1. What was the motive of the suspect for selling uranium?**

- a) To fund a terrorist organization
- b) To make a political statement
- c) To profit from the sale
- d) To dispose of hazardous waste

**2. What does the statement from David Kutateladze imply?**

- a) The accused has been proven guilty of selling uranium
- b) The accused was caught in the act of selling uranium
- c) The accused was unaware of the nature of the material he was selling
- d) The accused was apprehended before he could sell the uranium

**Nº8.**

**1. What is the significance of the ancient ice extracted from Lake Vostok in Antarctica?**

- a) It can be used as a source of freshwater for polar expeditions
- b) It is a rare specimen that is over a million years old and will be studied by scientists
- c) It contains valuable minerals that can be extracted and used in industry
- d) None of above

**2. What is the purpose of studying the ancient ice brought to St. Petersburg?**

- a) To use it as a source of fresh water
- b) To understand the causes of climate change over many years
- c) To extract minerals for commercial purposes
- d) To study the behavior of ancient organisms

**3. Where were the ice cores extracted from?**

- a) The North Pole
- b) A glacier in Russia
- c) Lake Vostok in Antarctica
- d) A polar ice cap in Greenland

**4. What did the international group of scientists find out about the melting of Greenland's glaciers?**

- a) It has slowed down in recent years
- b) It is not affecting the world's freshwater reserves
- c) It is happening at the same rate as in the 1990s
- d) It has accelerated in the past decade

**Nº9.**

**1. In Ufimtsev's "Science and Life" article, which of the following features was NOT mentioned as capable of protecting a plane against radar detection?**

- a) Faceted flat surfaces.
- b) An unconventional color.
- c) The wing-fuselage ratio.
- d) New structural materials.

**2. According to the report, which of the following statements is accurate concerning stealth aircraft and their construction in the U.S. at the end of the 20th century?**

- a) Stealth aircraft changed military history at the end of the century just as the tank did in its early years.
- b) Lockheed is the only company in the world capable of building fully-functional stealth aircraft.
- c) Because of exceptionally tight security, the leader of the project had to work under an assumed name.
- d) Emphasis was placed on the F-117, a ground-attack aircraft, as opposed to the B-2, a strategic bomber.

**3. According to the report, once stealth aircraft appeared, which of the following contributed to its reputation as the “ultimate weapon”?**

- a) The alarm of the world, weary of U.S. military superiority.
- b) The scientific world’s response to the radical technology.
- c) Wide television coverage of the extraordinary aircraft.
- d) The aircraft’s very powerful black crossbow appearance.

**№10.**

**1. What did American scientists observe that helped them predict the fate of Earth in five billion years?**

- a) A supernova explosion
- b) The absorption of a celestial body by a dying star
- c) The formation of a black hole
- d) The collision of two galaxies

**2. What happens to most planets when the closest star to them runs out of energy?**

- a) They disappear into the black hole formed by the dying star
- b) They drift off into deep space
- c) They are consumed by the expanding dying star
- d) They explode in a massive burst of energy

**3. How will the disappearance of Earth appear in space compared to the cosmic event observed by the astronomers?**

- a) It will be a sudden and dramatic event
- b) It will go unnoticed
- c) It will be a massive explosion
- d) It will result in the formation of a new planet

