

You will hear two people who are planning their next vacation. Read the statements below. Listen and decide if the statements are True (T) or False (F).  Unit 09

They both want to lie on a beach and shop all week. T / F

They are looking at a brochure about an eco-resort in Costa Rica. T / F

At the eco-resort, the lodges are built with local trees. T / F

The guests cook their own meals with fresh, local produce. T / F

They both really like the idea of the eco-resort. T / F

4 You will hear a doctor talking about online medical advice. Listen and match the ways she supports her arguments.  Unit 10

It's a fact that ●

For instance, ●

Let me give an example ●

In this case ●

One important statistic ●

● the company might give out bad medical advice just to make a sale.

● ... imagine that a 20-year-old healthy male hurt his ankle playing soccer, but can still walk on it.

● we need to understand is that computer use will continue to rise.

● there is a lot of bad information on the Internet.

● websites that end in .edu or .org are generally OK if the medical condition is not serious.

Complete the sentences with the modal passive form of the verbs in parentheses.

Solar power should _____ (use) in most houses.

Climate change simply can't _____ (ignore).

Alternative energy sources should _____ (develop) this decade.

Something should _____ (do) about burning fossil fuels.

Extra fees could _____ (charge) to people who don't use clean energy.

Rewrite the direct questions as indirect questions.

Do you take my insurance?

Can you tell me _____?

Can I see the doctor today?

Do you know _____?

Is the care good here?

Could you tell me _____?

Can I see an online doctor?

Do you know _____?

How much does it cost?

Can you tell me _____?

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words. Make it a noun or a verb, depending on the context. There are two extra words.

argue damage develop install pollute power produce

The fire caused a lot of _____ to the house and everything needed to be replaced.

The _____ between the scientists showed there is more than one view about climate change.

It's not difficult to _____ solar panels as long as you have the correct tools.

We have to find a way to clean up water _____ in our rivers.

Solar _____ is the use of the Sun's energy.

1 Match the sentence halves.

1 Nobody worried about the ozone layer before 1913 because it ●

● hasn't been stopped.

● have been overused.

2 Natural resources are becoming harder to find because they ●

● has been changed.

● haven't been protected.

3 A large number of animal species are facing extinction because they ●

● hadn't been discovered.

4 Thanks to education, people's understanding of the importance of recycling ●

5 Although the problem has been in the media a lot, the destruction of forests ●

3 Complete the sentences with the present perfect passive or past perfect passive form of these verbs.

attack cancel give show watch

- 1 Everybody, I'm very sad to say that the trip to the wildlife park _____ because of the bad weather.
- 2 My cousin Sarah _____ any information about the problem of overfishing before we went to the lecture.
- 3 I _____ how to ride a camel. It's no surprise I fell and hurt myself.
- 4 Both James and Norah _____ for the last week, and we can tell you that both chimpanzees are very happy with their new partner.
- 5 Over 500 humans _____ by elephants this year. This is because the land for elephants to live on is now too small for them.

READING

[1] Wolf Mountain is surrounded by beautiful forests, large fields, and high mountains. But people don't come here for the views.

[2] Here you will find Wolf Mountain Sanctuary, where Tonya Carloni cares for wolves such as the white wolf, the gray wolf, and the ambassador wolf. Although the area is big wolves need a lot of space, and Tonya is sad that the animals must live in a closed area. She explains, however, that they would not live long in the wild.

[3] The wolves here are provided with care and food because they are, for instance, unloved pets, old movie animals, or not wanted by animal breeders. Other examples of wolves not wanted are those that are mixed with dogs or coyotes—meaning they are wolf hybrids.

[4] Wolves are also connected to fear, bad luck, and the killing of farm animals. Because of these fears, people are unhappy with Tonya's work. They have attacked her property and tried to free or kill the wolves.

[5] Tonya faces other problems too. She feeds her ten wolves red meat, chicken, and turkey. But wolves need a lot of food, and costs are \$1,500 a week. Another example of a problem is that the sanctuary has very few visitors. Although artists, cinematographers from film studios, and photographers come, they do not help finance the sanctuary.

[6] As well as saving the animals, Tonya hopes to educate people: only 4% of farming livestock killed is actually due to wolves—most are killed by coyotes, cougars, and bears.

4 Read the text. Check (✓) the correct sentences. Rewrite the incorrect sentences. At least one sentence is correct.

1 Tonya Carloni only cares for one type of wolf. ☐

2 The other animals that hybrid wolves are mixed with are dogs or coyotes. ☐

3 Other people have tried to steal animals from the sanctuary. ☐

4 The wolf sanctuary has problems finding enough money to buy food for the animals.

☐

5 Wolves are the animals that kill about 96% of all farming livestock. ☐

1 Match the sentence halves.

1 Turning off the lights when you are not in the room is one simple way of helping to reduce your carbon ●

2 Rising temperatures and high water levels are just two of the effects of climate ●

3 Many of the world's governments are working together to help with the problem of global ●

4 The protection of plant and animal species is helped when countries designate areas as a nature ●

5 Coal, oil, and natural gas are the three main forms of fossil ●

● change.

● reserve.

● warming.

● footprint.

● fuels.

Complete the sentences with the correct form of these verbs.

attack fish hunt melt prohibit

To help protect certain animal species, it is against the law to _____ during certain times of the year.

Norway is one country that is still _____ for whales in large numbers.

Did you know that it is _____ to ride a bike in many places in Kolkata?

Scientists claim that ice in the Arctic is _____ by 42,000 km² per day.

Since 2000, only about 30 people have been _____ by bears in the U.S. Twenty-six people are killed by dogs each year.

3 Match the sentence halves.

1 Jake's dog is really old and mustn't run so much. He has a heart ●

● process.

● condition.

2 I don't want to go shopping. I've been sick the last few days and still feel a little ●

● weak.

● fever.

3 My brother says he feels hot and a little dizzy. Maybe he has a ●

● recovery.

4 Your allergy tablets won't have an immediate effect. They will work, but it's a slow ●

5 Drink a lot of water and rest if you want to have a full and quick ●

2 Match the words with their definitions.

convert ●

● certain

data ●

● change

definite ●

● facts

guarantee ●

● possibility

potential ●

● promise