

# Jobs

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

date: \_\_\_\_\_

## A Working with your hands



**builder**  
[builds or  
repairs homes]



**carpenter**  
[makes things  
using wood]



**plumber**  
[installs and  
repairs water  
pipes, etc.]



**electrician**  
[installs and repairs  
electrical things, e.g.  
lights]



**mechanic**  
[repairs cars  
when there is a  
problem]

## Language help

When something is damaged or broken, we often use **repair** or **fix**.

Dad **repaired/fixed** the window for me.

I need someone to **fix/repair** the computer.

With small pieces of equipment we can also use **mend**; with clothes we often use **mend**.

Could you **fix/repair/mend** my watch?

I've **mended** your trousers for you.

## B Professions\*

job	what he/she does
<b>architect</b>	<b>designs</b> buildings
<b>lawyer</b>	<b>represents</b> people with legal problems
<b>engineer</b>	<b>plans</b> the building of roads, bridges, machines, etc.
<b>accountant</b>	controls the financial situation of people and companies
<b>university lecturer</b>	teaches in a university, e.g. gives <b>lectures</b>

\* jobs that need a lot of training and/or education

## C The medical profession

These people **treat** people or animals. [give medicine or medical help]

**GPs** [general practitioners: doctors who don't work in a hospital], **dentists** [people who look after your teeth] and **vets** [animal doctors] all work in a place called a **surgery**. In hospital there are **nurses** who look after people, and **surgeons** who **operate on** people. [open the body to remove or repair a part that is damaged]

## D The armed forces and the emergency services

My son **joined** the army when he was 18. [became a member of]



**soldier**  
(in the army)



**sailor**  
(in the navy)



**pilot**  
(in the air force)



**police officer**  
(in the police  
force)



**fireman/  
firefighter** (in the  
fire brigade)

## Exercises

### 35.1 Match the job on the left with something the person uses on the right.

- |              |                                     |           |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| 1 lecturer   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | a a gun   |
| 2 plumber    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | b wood    |
| 3 accountant | <input type="checkbox"/>            | c books   |
| 4 builder    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | d pipes   |
| 5 soldier    | <input type="checkbox"/>            | e bricks  |
| 6 carpenter  | <input type="checkbox"/>            | f numbers |

### 35.2 Write down *one* job from the opposite page that would be difficult for the person in 2–6, and *three* jobs that would be difficult for the person in 7–9.

- Someone who didn't go to university.
- Someone who is always sick on a boat.
- Someone who is not interested in cars.
- Someone who is afraid of dogs.
- Someone who is afraid of heights and high places.
- Someone who is terrible at numbers and maths.
- Someone who isn't good at working with their hands.
- Someone who cannot see very well.
- Someone who will not work in the evening or at weekends.

*dentist*

### 35.3 Test your knowledge. Can you write down what these people do without looking at the opposite page?

- A university lecturer *teaches university students.*
- A vet
- An architect
- An electrician
- A lawyer
- A surgeon
- A mechanic
- A dentist
- An engineer

### 35.4 Complete the dialogues.

- A: She's a police officer.  
B: *Really? When did she join the police force?*
- A: He's a sailor.  
B:
- A: He's a fighter pilot.  
B:
- A: She's a soldier.  
B:
- A: He's a firefighter.  
B:

### 35.5 Over to you

Write a list of friends, relatives or neighbours who have jobs. What does each person do?

