

Grammar

1 Complete with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

If you go (go) to bed late, you won't wake up (not wake up) early.

1 If you set off (set off) now, you catch (catch) the bus.

2 If you not study (not study), you not pass (not pass) the test.

3 If you be (be) late, we miss (miss) the train.

4 If it rain (rain), we always take (take) an umbrella to school.

2 Complete with *will* or *would*.

If I saw a ghost, I would be frightened!

1 If I was rich, I buy (buy) a sport's car.

2 They go (go) on holiday if they had more money.

3 If it's warm at the weekend, we have (have) a picnic.

4 I be (be) really excited if I met someone famous.

3 Make sentences with *If I* and *could*.

richer / buy big house

If I were richer, I could buy a big house.

1 taller / play basketball

2 had more free time / join a band

3 richer / travel the world

4 older / go to a nightclub

4 Rewrite these sentences in the passive. Add *by* when necessary.

They hold a carnival every August.

A carnival is held every August.

1 A robber stole my bag.
My bag was stolen by a robber.

2 They play the best cricket in Australia.
The best cricket is played in Australia.

3 Hundreds of people attended their wedding.

4 The Queen opened the new theatre.

5 Complete with the passive form of these verbs.

invent • **destroy** • **discover** • **show** • **build**

The telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell.

1 America was discovered by Columbus.

2 Knossos on Crete was built by King Minas.

3 Santorini was destroyed by an earthquake.

4 The first television programmes were shown in the 1930s.

6 Make sentences. Use *which*, *that* or *who*.

ecologist / someone / study the environment

An ecologist is someone who studies the environment.

1 refuse collector / someone / take rubbish away

2 bottle bank / something / holds bottles for recycling

3 nature lover / someone / care about the environment