

# MEDICAL ENGLISH

## Word Formation: NOUNS

A fast way to expand your vocabulary is to make sure you know the different forms of the words you learn.

Exercise 1. The words in this list are all verbs. What are the noun forms? Write them in the second column. The first one has been done for you as an example.

- |    |           |                  |     |            |       |
|----|-----------|------------------|-----|------------|-------|
| 1. | diagnose  | <u>diagnosis</u> | 9.  | infect     | _____ |
| 2. | examine   | _____            | 10. | carry      | _____ |
| 3. | prescribe | _____            | 11. | replace    | _____ |
| 4. | suffer    | _____            | 12. | degenerate | _____ |
| 5. | operate   | _____            | 13. | refer      | _____ |
| 6. | cure      | _____            | 14. | paralyse   | _____ |
| 7. | recover   | _____            | 15. | obstruct   | _____ |
| 8. | analyse   | _____            |     |            |       |

Exercise 2. First, check your answers to Exercise 1 in the key. Then rewrite the sentences below, changing the verbs (which are in **bold**) to nouns. Do not change the meaning of the sentences, but be prepared to make grammatical changes if necessary. The first one has been done for you as an example.

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|---|---|
| 1. I <b>diagnosed</b> that the patient had a heart condition.<br><i>My <b>diagnosis was that the patient had a heart condition.</b></i> | 9. We found that the tissue was <b>infected</b> .<br><i>We found an _____</i>   |
| 2. I <b>examined</b> the patient fully.<br><i>I made a full _____</i>   | 10. Ten per cent of the population are thought to <b>carry</b> the bacteria.<br><i>Ten per cent of the population are thought to be _____</i> |
| 3. I <b>prescribed</b> a course of antibiotics.<br><i>I wrote a _____</i>   | 11. We <b>replaced</b> the patient's hip.<br><i>The patient was given a hip _____</i>   |
| 4. He <b>suffered</b> very little.<br><i>He experienced very little _____</i>   | 12. His condition has <b>degenerated</b> .<br><i>There has been a _____</i>   |
| 5. We <b>operated</b> immediately.<br><i>The _____</i>  | 13. The patient was <b>referred</b> to a specialist.<br><i>The patient was given a _____</i>  |
| 6. This disease cannot be <b>cured</b> .<br><i>There is no _____</i>  | 14. His arm was <b>paralysed</b> after the stroke.<br><i>He suffered _____</i>  |
| 7. He has <b>recovered</b> fully.<br><i>He has made a full _____</i>  | 15. The artery was <b>obstructed</b> by a blood clot.<br><i>The blood clot was forming an _____</i>   |
| 8. The lab <b>analysed</b> the blood sample.<br><i>The lab made an _____</i>  |   |

Check your answers! :)

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