

# FOCUS

## Simple Past (Regular Verbs)

Adalah kalimat yang digunakan untuk menyatakan suatu kejadian/perbuatan yang dilakukan pada waktu lampau/yang lalu, meskipun itu telah berlangsung 1 detik yang lalu.

### Study the rule to form the Past Verb.

Base Verbs ending in ...	How to make the Verbs	Examples
e	add - d	live → lived
Consonant + y	change y to i, then add - ed	fry → fried
vowel + consonant	double the consonant then add - ed	stop → stopped
anything else	add - ed	fill → filled

### The patterns:

#### Positive

#### RUMUS KALIMAT POSITIVE

Subject	Verb 2	Object	Adverb
I	watched	movie	last night
You	played	football	two days ago
We	listened to	music	two hours ago
They	cried		yesterday
He	arrived		in Bandung lasy Sunday
She	studied	English	last week
It	carried	your pen	last night

#### Short answer

#### Jawaban Singkat

Positive	Negative
Yes, I did.	No, I didn't.
Yes, you did.	No, you didn't.
Yes, we did.	No, we didn't.
Yes, they did.	No, they didn't.
Yes, he did.	No, he didn't.
Yes, she did.	No, she didn't.
Yes, it did.	No, it didn't.

#### Negative

#### RUMUS KALIMAT NEGATIVE

Subject	didn't Verb 1	Object	Adverb
I	didn't watch	movie	last night
You	didn't play	football	two days ago
We	didn't listen to	music	two hours ago
They	didn't cry		yesterday
He	didn't arrive		in Bandung lasy Sunday
She	didn't study	English	last week
It	didn't carry	your pen	last night

#### Note:

didn't = did not

Klik Link dibawah ini sebelum mengerjakan latihan!

#### Interrogative

#### RUMUS KALIMAT INTERROGATIVE

Did	Subject	Verb 1	Object	Adverb
	I	watch	movie	last night
	You	play	football	two days ago
	We	listen to	music	two hours ago
	They	cry		yesterday
	He	arrive		in Bandung lasy Sunday
	She	study	English	last week
	It	carry	your pen	last night







## Writing

## EXERCISE 1

Fill in the blanks with the words in the box.

Isilah titik-titik dengan jawaban yang ada di kotak.

eat   no   yesterday   get   did   didn't



**Nurse** : Did you \_\_\_\_\_ the porridge I gave this morning, Ryan?

**Ryan** : Yes, I did.

**Nurse** : Good, now eat this soup.

**Ryan** : Thank you, nurse.



**Mother** : Did you eat your porridge, dear?

**Sinta** : No, I \_\_\_\_\_, Mom.



**Nurse** : \_\_\_\_\_ you take your medicine the doctor just gave, Sandy?

**Sandy** : No I didn't.

**Nurse** : Take the medicines! And \_\_\_\_\_ well soon.



**Mother** : Did you go to the dentist \_\_\_\_\_?

**Anang** : \_\_\_\_\_ I didn't, Mom.



## EXERCISE 2

Choose the correct form of verb in the brackets.

Pilihlah bentuk kata kerja yang tepat di dalam kurung.

1. The patients just \_\_\_\_\_ (enter/ entered) the room two minutes ago.
2. My mother \_\_\_\_\_ (cooking/ cooked) the porridge this morning.
3. I didn't \_\_\_\_\_ (buy/ bought) the fruits and vegetables yesterday.
4. We \_\_\_\_\_ (receive/ received) the letter last month.
5. Sue \_\_\_\_\_ (visited/ visits) the zoo last year.
6. They \_\_\_\_\_ (watching/ watched) the movie last night.
7. Ani and Susan didn't \_\_\_\_\_ (look/ looked) at me.
8. The doctor \_\_\_\_\_ (injects/ injected) the patient yesterday.
9. Santi didn't \_\_\_\_\_ (consume/ consumed) the medicine last week.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ (sleeping/ slept) at the office yesterday.

At the Hospital

## EXERCISE 3

Change the sentences into positive, negative or interrogative.

Ubahlah kalimat pernyataan berikut ke dalam kalimat positif, negatif atau interogatif.

1. She learned to swim yesterday.  
(-) \_\_\_\_\_
2. He didn't talk to the nurse last night.  
(?) \_\_\_\_\_
3. Did we need any money last week?  
(+) \_\_\_\_\_
4. They waved goodbye to the students a minute ago.  
(?) \_\_\_\_\_

