

**Hello!**

**Welcome to Serendipity English Summer Course!**



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**What's on your table?**

**1. Vocabulary; Things**

a. Match the words and pictures.



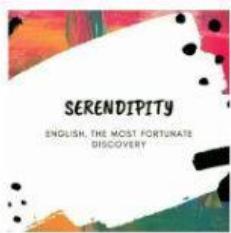
*glasses*

*a diary*

*a file*

*a coin*

*a laptop*



a tissue

a photo

an umbrella

an iPod

a wallet



an identity card    a mobile    a newspaper    a book    a key



a magazine

scissors

a pencil

a watch

a piece of paper



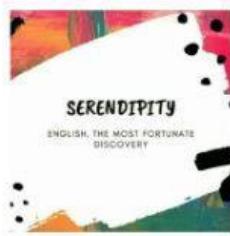
a dictionary

a purse

a credit card

a stamp

headphones



a ticket

sunglasses

a pen

## 2. Grammar; a / an, plural nouns

### a. Articles: a - an

**ENGLISH GRAMMAR**

# A - AN

**The difference between A and AN**

**Woodward ENGLISH**

**A and AN** have the same meaning. **A** and **AN** are indefinite articles. The difference depends on the sound at the beginning of the next word.

When the next word starts with a **CONSONANT SOUND**

**A**

a book   a frog  
a car   a lemon  
a dog   a truck

When the next word starts with a **VOWEL SOUND**

**AN**

an apple   an orange  
an egg   an umbrella  
an insect   an actor

**BE CAREFUL!** The **SOUND** of the letter is important

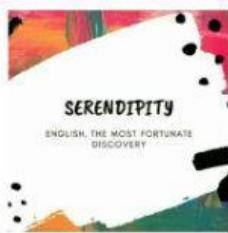
a house BUT an hour   The **H** at the beginning of **hour** is silent.

an uncle BUT a university   The **U** at the beginning of **university** sounds like **YOU**.

This rule applies to all words after **A** or **AN** (including adjectives, adverbs...)

a cold day   an easy lesson  
a very crazy person   an interesting class

[www.grammar.cl](http://www.grammar.cl)   [www.woodwardenglish.com](http://www.woodwardenglish.com)   [www.vocabulary.cl](http://www.vocabulary.cl)



b. Plural nouns

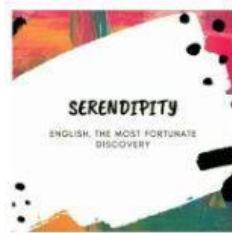
**ENGLISH GRAMMAR**

# PLURAL NOUNS

**Woodward's ENGLISH**

| Regular Nouns     |             | Ends in S, CH, SH, X or Z                       |             | Ends in F or FE                               |            |
|-------------------|-------------|---|-------------|---|------------|
| add -S            |             | add -ES   |             | remove F/FE add -VES                          |            |
| 1 car             | 2 cars      | 1 bus   | 2 buses     | 1 leaf  | 2 leaves   |
| 1 dog             | 2 dogs      | 1 match   | 2 matches   | 1 wolf  | 2 wolves   |
| 1 book            | 2 books     | 1 dish  | 2 dishes    | 1 life  | 2 lives    |
| 1 house           | 2 houses    | 1 box   | 2 boxes     | 1 knife                                       | 2 knives   |
| 1 apple           | 2 apples    | 1 quiz  | 2 quizzes   | Exceptions:<br>roof - roofs<br>cliff - cliffs |            |
| Ends in VOWEL + Y |             | Ends in CONSONANT + Y                           |             | Irregular Nouns                               |            |
| add -S            |             | remove Y  | add -IES    | 1 man   | 2 men      |
| 1 day             | 2 days      | 1 city  | 2 cities    | 1 child                                       | 2 children |
| 1 key             | 2 keys      | 1 baby  | 2 babies    | 1 foot  | 2 feet     |
| 1 boy             | 2 boys      | 1 story   | 2 stories   | 1 tooth                                       | 2 teeth    |
| 1 guy             | 2 guys      | 1 party   | 2 parties   | 1 mouse                                       | 2 mice     |
| 1 donkey          | 2 donkeys   | 1 country                                       | 2 countries | 1 person                                      | 2 people   |
| Ends in VOWEL + O |             | Ends in CONSONANT + O                           |             | No Change                                     |            |
| add -S            |             | add -ES   |             | 1 sheep                                       | 2 sheep    |
| 1 zoo             | 2 zoos      | 1 hero  | 2 heroes    | 1 deer  | 2 deer     |
| 1 radio           | 2 radios    | 1 echo  | 2 echoes    | 1 fish  | 2 fish     |
| 1 stereo          | 2 stereos   | 1 tomato  | 2 tomatoes  | 1 series                                      | 2 series   |
| 1 video           | 2 videos    | 1 potato  | 2 potatoes  | 1 species                                     | 2 species  |
| 1 kangaroo        | 2 kangaroos | Exceptions:<br>piano - pianos<br>photo - photos |             |   |            |

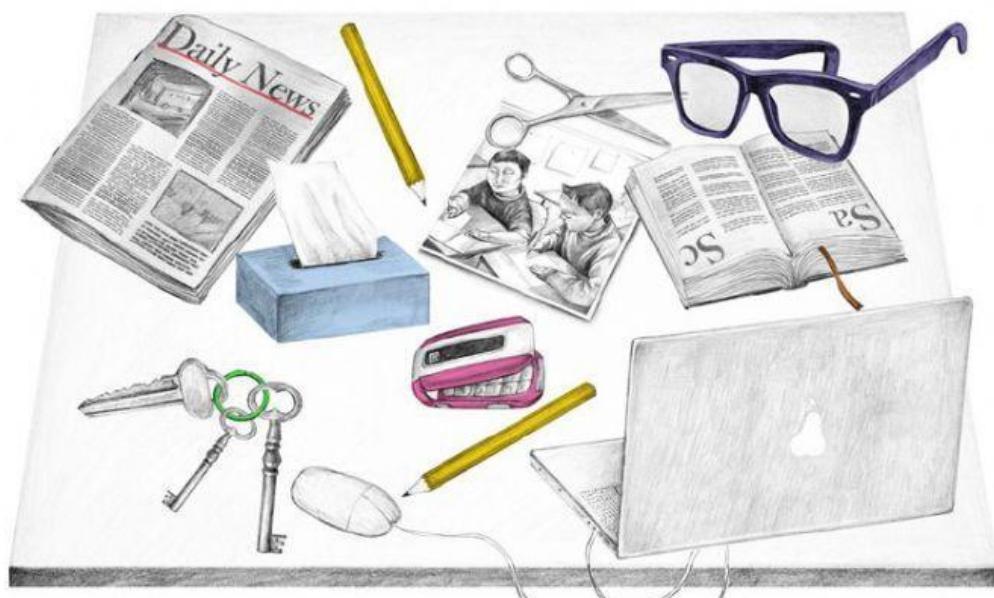
[www.grammar.cl](http://www.grammar.cl)   [www.woodwardenglish.com](http://www.woodwardenglish.com)   [www.vocabulary.cl](http://www.vocabulary.cl)

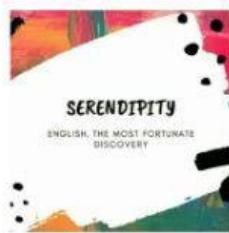


c. Complete the chart

| Singular   | Plural  |
|--|---|
|  a pen          |  pens      |
|  _____ umbrella |  _____     |
|  _____          |  watches   |
|  _____        |  diaries |

### 3. Listening; What's on your table?





a. Listen to three people say what they have on the table or desk where they work.  
Are their tables tidy or untidy?

|          | tidy | untidy |
|----------|------|--------|
| Person 1 |      |        |
| Person 2 |      |        |
| Person 3 |      |        |

b. Listen again and choose True or False.

**1** Person number 1 has a small table.

True

False

**2** Person number 1 has books and a dictionary on her table.

True

False

**3** Person number 2 has pens and pencils on his desk.

True

False

**4** Person number 2 has a very tidy desk.

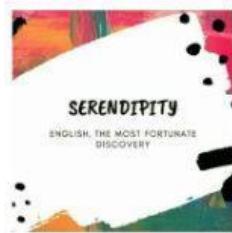
True

False

**5** Person number 3 has a very tidy desk.

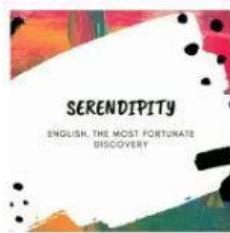
True

False



c. Listen again and choose the things they have

|                       | 1                        | 2                        | 3                        |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a computer / a laptop | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| a printer             | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| a lamp                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| a phone               | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| books                 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| a dictionary          | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| a diary               | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| photos                | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| pieces of paper       | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| pens                  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| DVDs                  | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| tissues               | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |



#### 4. Grammar: this - that - these - those

a. Look at the charts.

## This - That - These - Those

Demonstratives

English  
Grammar

singular

plural

here

this

these

there

that

those



this book  
(here / close)



that book  
(there / not close)



these books  
(here / close)



those books  
(there / not close)

Demonstrative  
Pronouns

singular This is a red pen.

plural These are blue pens.

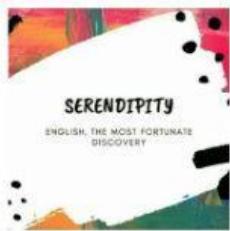
### Demonstrative Pronoun + Verb\*

Demonstrative  
Adjectives

singular This pen is red.

plural These pens are blue.

### Demonstrative Adjective + Noun



b. Look at pictures 1 - 4 and complete the dialogues. Listen and check.



1 What's this?  
It's \_\_\_\_\_.



2 What are these?  
They're \_\_\_\_\_.



3 What's that?  
It's \_\_\_\_\_.



4 What are those?  
They're \_\_\_\_\_.