

Name..... Class No.

Active Voice and Passive Voice

Active voice means that a sentence has a subject that acts upon its verb.

EX. She drinks milk.



She (subject)



drink (act)



Passive voice means that a subject is a recipient of a verb's action.

EX. Milk is drunk by her.



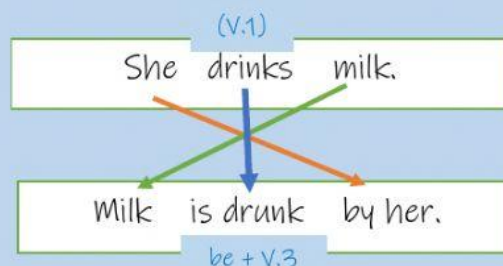
Milk (subject)



is drunk (verb's action)

Change active to passive voice

1. Bring the object first.
2. Choose correct "Verb to be".
3. Change verb into participle (V.3).
4. Add "by" + subject.



Tense	Active	Passive
Present Simple	I do my homework.	My homework is done by me.
Present Continuous	I am doing my homework.	My homework is being done by me.
Past Simple	I did my homework.	My homework was done by me.
Past Continuous	I was doing my homework.	My homework was being done by me.
Present Perfect	I have done my homework.	My homework has been done by me.
Future Simple	I will do my homework.	My homework will be done by me.
Future be going to	I am going to do my homework.	My homework is going to be done by me.



Active Voice (Subjective case)			Passive Voice (Objective case)		
I	→	by me	He	→	by him
We	→	by us	She	→	by her
You	→	by you	It	→	by it
They	→	by them	Name	→	by (name)

Use the tenses and verbs in brackets to complete the sentences.

1. A house _____ (build) by Jason this time. (Present Continuous)
2. This quarrel _____ (forget) in a few days' time. (Future tense)
3. My notebook _____ (steal). (Present perfect)
4. This novel _____ (write) by Peter. (Present perfect)
5. This suit _____ (make) in France. (Past Simple)
6. Rain _____ (hold) up by fog. (Present Simple)
7. Her story _____ (publish) in June. (Future tense be going to)
8. Milk _____ (use) to make butter and cheese. (Present Simple)
9. The thieves _____ (arrest) by the police. (Past Simple)
10. Her ring _____ (find) under the bed. (Past Continuous)