

DIRECCIÓN METROPOLITANA DE EDUCACIÓN EXTRAORDINARIA
UNIDAD DE EDUCACIÓN EXTRAORDINARIA PRESENCIAL Y SEMIPRESENCIAL
ESQUEMA DE CONTENIDO TEÓRICO
ÁREA DE INGLÉS/ UNIDAD N° 19

Lealtad

El erudito no considera el oro como un preciado tesoro, sino la lealtad y la buena fe
Confucio

1. INDICACIONES GENERALES:

- Leer el contenido, use un diccionario para una mejor comprensión
- Mire el siguiente video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Jz7BPcnqlXc>
- Enviar los **ejercicios de aplicación** a su profesor de inglés.

2. CONTENIDO:

SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE: NEGATIVE SENTENCES

DO NOT = DON'T / DOES NOT = DOESN'T

We add **don't** (do not) or **doesn't** (does not) before the verb to make negative sentences in simple present tense. The verb denies something about the subject.

Affirmative: You speak English. Negative: You don't speak English.
Affirmative: He speaks English. Negative: He doesn't speak English.

SINGULAR	I you	do not -or- don't	Do have work believe
	he she it	does not -or- doesn't	play enjoy sleep
PLURAL	you	do not -or- don't	read
	we	do not -or- don't	study
	they	do not -or- don't	drink

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GRAMMAR CHART

AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES

- SUBJECT + VERBs + COMPLEMENT
- I work as a secretary.
- You call her every day.
- He finishes his job.
- It matters a lot.
- We study maths.

NEGATIVE SENTENCES

- SUBJECT + DON'T / DOESN'T + VERB + COMPLEMENT
- You don't have any pets.
- He does not understand him.
- She doesn't write a letter.
- It does not work.
- We don't play tennis.

LONG FORM

I do not play.
You do not play.
He does not play.
She does not play.
It does not play.
You do not play.
We do not play.
They do not play.



SHORT FORM

I don't play.
You don't play.
He doesn't play.
She doesn't play.
It doesn't play.
You don't play
We don't play
They don't play

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APPLICATION EXERCISES / EJERCICIOS DE APLICACIÓN

Student's Name: _____ **Date:** _____

High School: _____ **Class:** _____

NEGATIVE SENTENCES IN SIMPLE PRESENT

1. Read and write *don't* or *doesn't* in each sentence.

Lea y escriba *don't* o *doesn't* en cada oración.

- a. Water *doesn't* boil at 80 degrees.
- b. A classroom _____ have a dining table.
- c. My friend _____ have a dining table.
- d. Their friends _____ have a dining table.



2. Write the verb in simple present negative.

Escribe el verbo en presente simple negativo.

- a. Peter (not to talk) *does not talk* to many people.
- b. Elephants (not to live) _____ in Europe.
- c. The train (not to leave) _____ until five.
- d. You (not to learn) _____ very fast.

3. Read and underline the correct sentence.

Lea y subraye la oración correcta.

- a. Peter doesn't eats fruit every day. Or b. *Peter doesn't eat fruit every day.*
- a. They doesn't live in New York. Or b. They don't live in New York.
- a. I don't like reading books. Or b. I'm not like reading books.
- a. Claudia isn't drink coffee. Or b. Claudia doesn't drink coffee.
- a. The boys don't do homework. Or b. The boys doesn't do homework.