

**ЧАСТЬ А**

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа

There are so many threats to the wildlife on our planet nowadays that we are rarely surprised when we (A1) ... about another one. However, some people might find it difficult to believe that small creatures like hedgehogs (*ежи*) would be the cause, rather than the victims, of one of these threats. One resident of an island which (A2) ... off the west coast of Scotland describes how this extraordinary situation has come about. It appears that hedgehogs are not native to the islands. They (A3) ... by a gardener who thought they (A4) ... an effective way of controlling the slug (*слизень*) population. There are now so many hedgehogs on the island that they (A5)... many rare birds at risk because they eat birds' eggs. The hedgehogs are everywhere — so what are the local people going to do about it? One group of conservationists tried to transport hedgehogs to the mainland. The plan might have succeeded if residents on the mainland hadn't pointed out that the hedgehogs would become just as much of a threat on the mainland as on the island. But, if action (A6) ... soon, the continuing increase in the hedgehog population (A7) ... in the disappearance of certain rare species of birds.

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|-----|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| A1. | 1) told | 2) have told | 3) are told | 4) have been telling |
| A2. | 1) is laid | 2) lies | 3) has been lain | 4) was lying |
| A3. | 1) introduced | 2) had introduced | 3) were introducing | 4) were introduced |
| A4. | 1) would be | 2) will be | 3) had been | 4) would have been |
| A5. | 1) are put | 2) were putting | 3) are putting | 4) are being put |
| A6. | 1) hasn't taken | 2) isn't taking | 3) doesn't take | 4) isn't taken |
| A7. | 1) results | 2) will result | 3) has been resulted | 4) will be resulted |

Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа

At one time, I used to think that jogging was simply impossible. I can remember a time when just (A8) ... two- minute dash (*пробежка*) to catch a bus would leave me red in the face and almost (A9) ... breath. The turning point for me came when (A10) ... very insistent friend talked me (A11) ... accompanying her on a run round the local park.

I managed just five minutes before my legs decided they'd had enough. I think it was that image of my friend rapidly disappearing into (A12) ... distance that stuck (A13)... my mind, and led me to take (A14)... seriously a sport which has really benefited (A15) ... my health, state of mind and fitness.

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|------|-------|---------|---------|-----------|
| A8. | 1) a | 2) an | 3) the | 4) - |
| A9. | 1) of | 2) from | 3) off | 4) out of |
| A10. | 1) a | 2) an | 3) the | 4) - |
| A11. | 1) at | 2) into | 3) for | 4) on |
| A12. | 1) a | 2) an | 3) the | 4) — |
| A13. | 1) - | 2) to | 3) with | 4) in |
| A14. | 1) up | 2) down | 3) on | 4) after |
| A15. | 1) on | 2) - | 3) to | 4) about |

Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа

A16. It may be my imagination but this exam paper seems... than the last year's one.

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| 1) far more harder | 3) much hardlier |
| 2) much harder | 4) far hardly |

A17. We must keep our new designs secret... our competitors may not find and copy them.

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|------------|----------|------------|-------------|
| 1) because | 2) so as | 3) so that | 4) in order |
|------------|----------|------------|-------------|

A18. ... behaviour towards their family surprised me.

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|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1) Eric and John's | 3) Eric's and John |
| 2) Eric and John | 4) Eric's and John's |

Прочитайте предложения. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка

A19. The majority of overweight people who(1) diet tends(2) to gain their weight back(3) within(4) a few years.

Фрагмент:



A20. He wants you to return(1) a book of him(2) you borrowed(3) last week(4). Фрагмент:

A21. Disagreement over(1) who(2) should produce the next album caused the band to split(3) in the eighty(4). Фрагмент:

A22. I think there's(1) time Megan faced up to(2) reality and realised that(3) she'll have to(4) change her lifestyle. Фрагмент:

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Napoleon III of France was **(A23)** ... for the invention of the butter substitute known as margarine. He was looking for a cheap **(A24)** ... to butter for the poorer people of society, and for his army and navy. So he **(A25)** ... up a prize competition to see who would **(A26)** ... up with the best solution. There was only one entry into this competition, from a man called Meges-Mouries. He had **(A27)** ... over two years experimenting, and finally found an acceptable butter substitute made from milk and various animal fats.

Meges-Mouries' invention was awarded the prize. Margarine soon went into mass production and was exported all over the world. In Britain it was called 'Butterine', until protests from farmers **(A28)**... to that name being made illegal. Farmers in America were not happy about the new arrival on the market either. They **(A29)** ... to the yellow colouring, saying that it made it resemble butter so closely that it could deceive consumers. In effect, Napoleon III's competition is still going on. The ultimate **(A30)** ... of every margarine manufacturer is to produce a product that is **(A31)** ... to distinguish from butter. And they keep trying.

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|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| A23. 1) responsible | 2) concerned | 3) interested | 4) worried |
| A24. 1) option | 2) variant | 3) alternative | 4) choice |
| A25. 1) set | 2) held | 3) gave | 4) put |
| A26. 1) make | 2) bring | 3) go | 4) come |
| A27. 1) used | 2) spent | 3) tried | 4) made |
| A28. 1) caused | 2) ended | 3) brought | 4) led |
| A29. 1) protested | 2) objected | 3) disapproved | 4) argued |
| A30. 1) end | 2) score | 3) goal | 4) finish |
| A31. 1) impossible | 2) unable | 3) impractical | 4) incapable |

Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу

A32. Last night I didn't sleep very well

- 1) Nor did I. 2) Neither have I. 3) So did I. 4) I am as well.

Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике

A33. Will they?

- 1) They will be staying at a hotel there. 3) A meeting will be held next Tuesday at 5 p.m.
2) I hope they won't be late. 4) It's no use trying to force them, they just won't go.

A34. Yes, I'm afraid so.

- 1) I expect it will clear up later. 3) What a charming city Blackpool is!
2) It looks like rain, doesn't it? 4) He is a very intelligent man, isn't he?

Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа

A. What exactly is the matter?

B. How strange! You've got the receipt, haven't you?

C. I'm phoning about a television I bought from you last week. I'm afraid there is something wrong with it.

D. When I switched it on the first time the picture was fine but there was no sound. I turned it off and checked the aerial. Then I turned it on again and this time the sound was all right, but there was no picture.

E. Yes, but isn't it disgraceful to sell things that don't work properly?

F. Don't worry. Such things do happen. I'll send you the technician to have a look at it as soon as he's finished with a customer.

- A35.** 1) CADFEB 2) CADBEF 3) CBEFAD 4) C F A D B E

**ЧАСТЬ В**

Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. Запишите его в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить

POPULAR, LIGHT, VARY, CARE

Today, there is a wide (B1)..... of holidays available for all tastes and pockets. Once considered somewhat conventional as a choice of holiday, backpacking (*пеший туризм*) has grown dramatically in (B2)..... in recent years, especially among budget-conscious travellers who are looking for a more economic way of seeing the world. However, backpacking can be dangerous for your health. Packing your bag (B3) can lead to injuries to your neck and spine. So you should (B4) the load by putting bigger items close to your back. Aim for no more than 30 percent of your body weight; less is always better.

Прочитайте текст. Заполните каждый из пропусков только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов

One of the most exciting archeological discoveries in history was (B5) in 1922, when the British archaeologists Howard Carter and Lord Carnarvon (B6) across the tomb of Tutankhamen in the Valley of the Kings in Egypt. When Carter entered the dark chamber Carnarvon asked him (B7) he could see anything. "Yes, wonderful things," came the reply.

Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

B8. It is widely known that in the past food was somehow more better than it is today. The fruit and vegetables were more naturally grown and this was not seen as an extra bonus which added it ten per cent to the price.

Ответ:

B9. Most food was fresh, not such frozen. When you went shopping you could ask for the piece of meat you there wanted and see the butcher cutting it instead of finding it ready-wrapped in plastic.

Ответ:

Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках

B10. Manchester and Liverpool are equally distant from here, so it'll take about the same time to get to (любой) of them.

B11. It's a huge risk, and we can't (позволить себе) to make a mistake or everything will go wrong.

B12. He rarely arrives on time, (не так ли)?