

	INSTITUCIÓN EDUCATIVA ENRIQUE OLAYA HERRERA	Código
	PRIMER PERÍODO GUÍA	
DOCENTE:		
ASIGNATURA: INGLÉS		GRADO: NOVENO
NOMBRE:		

1. CONTEXTUALIZACIÓN/ LET'S LEARN FIRST CONDITIONAL

The Second Conditional

The **second conditional** uses the **past simple** after if, then 'would' and the infinitive:

- if + past simple, ...would + infinitive
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(We can use 'were' instead of 'was' with 'I' and 'he/she/it'. This is mostly done in formal writing).

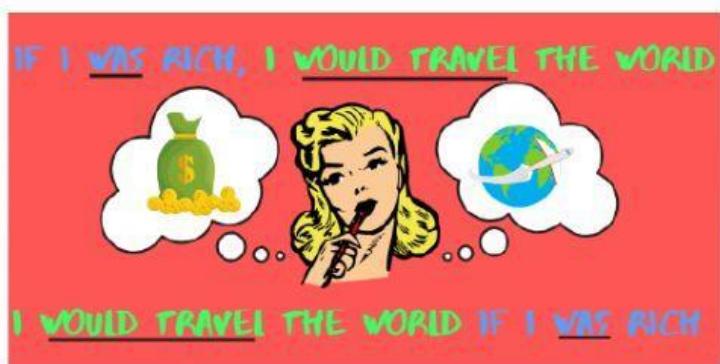
It has two uses.

First, we can use it to talk about things in the future that are probably not going to be true. Maybe I'm imagining some dream for example.

- If I **won** the lottery, I **would buy** a big house. (I probably won't win the lottery)
- If I **met** the Queen of England, I **would say** hello.
- She **would travel** all over the world if she **were** rich.
- She **would pass** the exam if she ever **studied**. (She never studies, so this won't happen)
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Second, we can use it to talk about something in the present which is impossible, because it's not true. Is that clear? Have a look at the examples:

- If I **had** his number, I **would call** him. (I don't have his number now, so it's impossible for me to call him).
- If I **were** you, I **wouldn't go** out with that man.



El **segundo condicional** utiliza el pasado simple después de si, entonces 'would' y el infinitivo:

- si + pasado simple, ...sería + infinitivo

(Podemos usar 'were' en lugar de 'was' con 'I' y 'he/she/it'. Esto se hace principalmente por escrito).

Tiene dos usos distintos.

En primer lugar, podemos usarlo para hablar de cosas en el futuro que probablemente no van a ser verdad. Tal vez estoy imaginando algún sueño, por ejemplo.

Si ganara la lotería, **compraría** una casa grande. (Probablemente no ganaré la lotería)

Si conociera a la Reina de Inglaterra, **diría** hola.

Viajaría por todo el mundo si **fueras** rica.

Ella pasaría el examen si alguna vez **estudiara**. (Ella nunca estudia, por lo que esto no va a suceder)

Segundo, podemos usarlo para hablar de algo en el presente que es imposible, porque no es cierto.

Si tuviera su número, **lo llamaría**. (No tengo su número ahora, así que es imposible para mí llamarlo).

Si fueras tú, **no saldría** con ese hombre.

2. EXPLANATION/ EXAMPLES

When we are thinking about a situation in the present or future that is hypothetical, unlikely or impossible, we use:

If + Past Simple, ...Would + Verb

Aquí tienes un video para entender mejor el Segundo condicional:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jjbHhhAj0vU&ab_channel=ValeryEnglish

SECOND CONDITIONAL

Structure

IF+ Past Simple, Present Conditional

(To be: use WERE) (would/wouldn't + Verb (bare form)).

Usage

Imaginary situations in the present or future

Examples

- If I **won** a million dollars, I **would buy** a new car.
- If I **were** you, I **would quit** smoking.
- If I **were** the president, I **would lower** taxes.
- They **would stay** longer if they **had** more time.
- If I **won** a million dollars, I **could stop** working.
- If I **had** more free time, I **could travel** around the world.



3. EXERCISES

Exercise 1. Right the right form of the verb. Escribe la forma correcta de los verbos.

Example: If I were you, I would do it.

01.- If I _____ (have) enough money, I _____ (buy) a yacht.

02.- He _____ (be) happy if you_____ (dance) with him.

03.- If they _____ (drink) something, they _____(drink) a beer.

04.- If she _____ (have) a bike, she _____ (travel) to Galicia.

05.- If you _____ (ring) the bell, somebody _____ (answer) .

06.- It _____(be) nice if you _____ (love) me.

Exercise 2: Choose the correct answer. Elige la respuesta correcta.

1: If I were you, _____ a new girlfriend.

- A) I found
- B) I'd find
- C) I've found

2: I'd help you if I _____ more about computers.

- A) knew
- B) known
- C) would know

3: _____ happier if he stopped worrying about everything.

- A) He was
- B) He's
- C) He'd be

4: If we _____ so much, we'd have time to take guitar lessons.

- A) Couldn't work
- B) Didn't work
- C) Wouldn't work

5: If _____ a car accident happen, I'd call an ambulance.

- A) I could see
- B) I'd see
- C) I saw

6: What _____ if you didn't have to go to work tomorrow?

- A) Do you do
- B) Did you do
- C) would you do

Exercise 3. Create a campaign for your school in which you create awareness about climate change and environmental care. Crea una campaña escolar donde generes conciencia sobre el cambio climático y el cuidado del medio ambiente.

