

학습
포인트

- <개념 - 심화 - 평가 - 독해>를 통한 조동사 완전 학습



‘조동사’ 문법 개념 잡기

1. 조동사 : 본동사를 도와 의미를 더하는 말
2. 형태 : 주어 + 조동사 + 동사원형
3. 부정문 : 주어 + 조동사 not + 동사원형

🟢 조동사의 핵심은 이것!

- (1) 조동사는 본동사를 돕는다.
- (2) 조동사 뒤에는 항상 동사 원형을 쓴다.

‘조동사’ 문법 공식 세우기

1. 능력 (~할 수 있다)

1) can	~ 할 수 있다	He can speak Chinese.
2) could	1) ~할 수 있었다. (can의 과거형)	I couldn't ride a bike.
	2) 불확실한 추측, 가능성	The man could be John.
	3) 정중한 표현	Could you give me a pen?
3) be able to	~할 수 있다	I am able to swim in the river.

2. 필요, 의무, 충고 (~해야 한다)

1) must	1) 강한 의무 2) ~임에 틀림없다(강한 추측)	Everybody must follow the rules.
2) have to	~해야 한다	You have to come back home early today.
3) should	~해야 한다 (의무, 양심상)	You should apologize to her.
4) ought to		We ought to keep our promise.
5) had better	~하는 게 낫다	You'd better wake up now.

3. 추측

1) must	2) ~임에 틀림없다(강한 추측)	She must be Korean.
2) may	1) ~일지 모른다.	It may rain tomorrow.
	2) ~해도 좋다 (허가)	You may go now.
	3) 기원 (부디 ~하기를!)	May she rest in peace!
3) might	1. 아마 ~일지 모른다.(불확실)	He might not come to the show tomorrow.

3. 조동사의 과거형 : 조동사 + have p.p

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| 1) can't have p.p : ~했을 리가 없다 | She can't have lost his wallet. |
| 2) may have p.p : 했을지도 모른다 | He may have been tired during the meeting. |
| 3) must have p.p : ~했음에 틀림없다 | You must have seen the movie. |
| 4) should have p.p : ~했어야 했다 | You should have been more careful. |

'조동사' 퀴즈로 정리하기

※ 다음 중 밑줄 친 부분에 주의하며 해석하시오.

- (1) May I use your phone?
- (2) You cleaned the house. You must be tired now.
- (3) I shouldn't have trusted her.
- (4) He can't have given the gift to her.

수능 득해 맛보기

※ 다음 중 조동사에 유의하며 어법상 어색한 것을 5개 찾아 고치시오.

(2019 수능 13번)

W: Honey, what did the doctor say about your neck?
M: The doctor said I shouldn't driving after taking the medicine. It can made me very sleepy.
W: Oh, no. What about your business trip on Monday? You cannot drive. It would very dangerous.
M: Maybe I'll skipping the medicine before I drive.
W: Wouldn't it delayed your recovery and even make your neck pain worse?
M: One solution would be to see if somebody else in my team can driven instead of me.