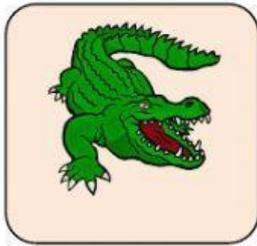


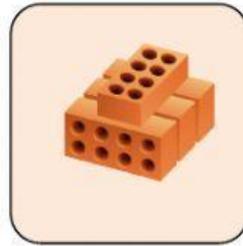
Completa con Dr o Tr



Coco_ilo



Es_ella



La_illos



_actor



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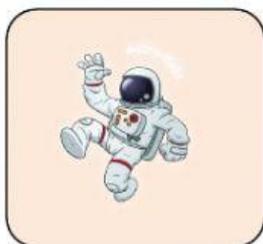
_agón



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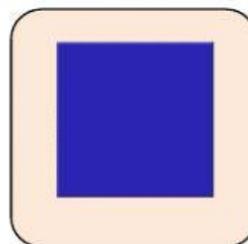
Pie_as



As_onauta



Aves_uz



Cua_ado



Golon_ina