

Adding

With Same Signs

Add the numerals and keep the sign.

$\oplus + \oplus = \oplus$
 $13 + 35 = 48$

$\ominus + \ominus = \ominus$
 $-5 + (-23) = -28$

Adding

With Different Signs

Subtract and take the sign of the larger numeral.

$\ominus + \oplus = \ominus$
 $-13 + 35 = 22$

$\oplus + \ominus = \ominus$
 $13 + (-35) = -22$

Subtracting

Change subtraction to adding the opposite.

Then follow the rules for adding.

Keep Change Opposite

$-65 - 24 =$
 $-65 + (-24) = -89$

Keep Change Opposite

$-3 - (-12) =$
 $-3 + 12 = 9$

Integer Addition and Subtraction (A)

$6 - (-4) =$

$(-4) - (-2) =$

$(-4) - 10 =$

$8 + (-10) =$

$2 - (-10) =$

$8 - 5 =$

$(-1) - 0 =$

$7 - 5 =$

$(-5) + (-10) =$

$8 - (-2) =$

$(-6) + 2 =$

$4 + 1 =$