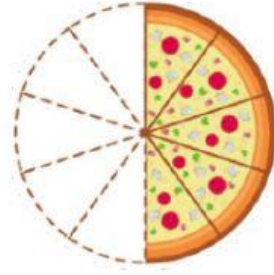
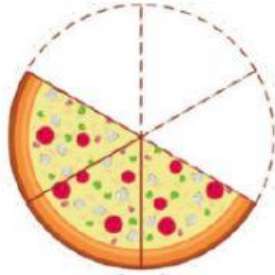
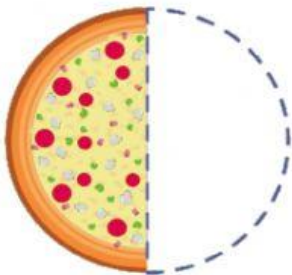


Fracciones equivalentes



$$\boxed{\quad} = \boxed{\quad} = \boxed{\quad}$$