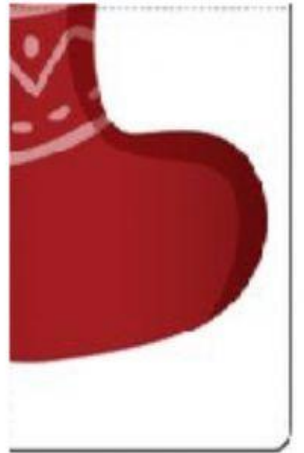




Completează imaginea!