

Present Perfect

Affirmative Structure (+):

Subject +	have/has +	past participle
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Negative Structure (-):

Subject +	haven't/hasn't +	past participle
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Interrogative Structure (?):

(Question word) +	Have/Has +	subject +	past participle
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1.-Put a tick next to all the sentences and questions that are in **present perfect**. (Review the grammatical structure above to check your answers).

___ I went ice skating last weekend.

___ Have you ever been ice skating?

___ Mom has just finished wrapping all the Christmas presents!

___ We've gone caroling every year since we were children.

___ My sister loves eating candy canes and making gingerbread houses.

___ I haven't put lights on the Christmas tree yet.

___ They didn't decorate their house for Christmas last year.

___ We enjoy seeing the nativity play at Christmas time.

___ Have you seen Santa's sleigh?

___ Did they make gingerbread cookies on Saturday?

2.-Complete the sentences and questions by writing the correct form of the verb **"have"**. Look carefully at the subject to see who is doing the action and look in the brackets to see if it is affirmative, negative or interrogative.

- a) I _____ (+) just made a gingerbread house!
- b) Mom _____ (-) put lights on the Christmas tree yet.
- c) _____ (?) you ever sung Christmas carols?
- d) Susie and Marvin _____ (-) gone ice skating.
- e) They _____ (+) already bought presents for everyone!
- f) _____ (?) she put up a mistletoe?
- g) We _____ (+) just finished decorating the house.
- h) Dad _____ (-) put any candles in the window.

3.-Complete the sentences and questions by writing the **past participle** of the irregular verbs in brackets. Review the third column of your irregular verbs list.

- a) I've never _____ (go) to the Christmas Market.
- b) We've just _____ (make) some gingerbread cookies!
- c) Have you _____ (buy) a Christmas tree yet?
- d) The carolers haven't _____ (come) around yet.
- e) She's already _____ (hang) the lights on the Christmas tree.
- f) They've just _____ (go) out to buy the presents.
- g) Has Santa _____ (drive) his sleigh tonight?
- h) Who has _____ (eat) all the cookies?

4.-Use the irregular verbs from exercise 3 to make your own sentences in present perfect.

Example: Santa has eaten all the gingerbread cookies!

- a) _____
- b) _____
- c) _____
- d) _____
- e) _____

