

## Present Perfect

### **Affirmative Structure (+):**

Subject +	have/has +	past participle
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### **Negative Structure (-):**

Subject +	haven't/hasn't +	past participle
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### **Interrogative Structure (?):**

(Question word) +	Have/Has +	subject +	past participle
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1.-Put a tick next to all the sentences and questions that are in **present perfect**. (Review the grammatical structure above to check your answers).

- I went ice skating last weekend.
- Have you ever been ice skating?
- Mom has just finished wrapping all the Christmas presents!
- We've gone caroling every year since we were children.
- My sister loves eating candy canes and making gingerbread houses.
- I haven't put lights on the Christmas tree yet.
- They didn't decorate their house for Christmas last year.
- We enjoy seeing the nativity play at Christmas time.
- Have you seen Santa's sleigh?
- Did they make gingerbread cookies on Saturday?

2.-Complete the sentences and questions by writing the correct form of the verb "have". Look carefully at the subject to see who is doing the action and look in the brackets to see if it is affirmative, negative or interrogative.

- a) I \_\_\_\_\_ (+) just made a gingerbread house!
- b) Mom \_\_\_\_\_ (-) put lights on the Christmas tree yet.
- c) \_\_\_\_\_ (?) you ever sung Christmas carols?
- d) Susie and Marvin \_\_\_\_\_ (-) gone ice skating.
- e) They \_\_\_\_\_ (+) already bought presents for everyone!
- f) \_\_\_\_\_ (?) she put up a mistletoe?
- g) We \_\_\_\_\_ (+) just finished decorating the house.
- h) Dad \_\_\_\_\_ (-) put any candles in the window.

3.-Complete the sentences and questions by writing the **past participle** of the irregular verbs in brackets. Review the third column of your irregular verbs list.

- a) I've never \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the Christmas Market.
- b) We've just \_\_\_\_\_ (make) some gingerbread cookies!
- c) Have you \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a Christmas tree yet?
- d) The carolers haven't \_\_\_\_\_ (come) around yet.
- e) She's already \_\_\_\_\_ (hang) the lights on the Christmas tree.
- f) They've just \_\_\_\_\_ (go) out to buy the presents.
- g) Has Santa \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) his sleigh tonight?
- h) Who has \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) all the cookies?

4.-Use the irregular verbs from exercise 3 to make your own sentences in present perfect.

*Example: Santa has eaten all the gingerbread cookies!*

- a) \_\_\_\_\_
- b) \_\_\_\_\_
- c) \_\_\_\_\_
- d) \_\_\_\_\_
- e) \_\_\_\_\_

