

# language focus

## adverbs of manner

### A Adverbs describe verbs.

- There are many different kinds of adverbs.
- We use adverbs of manner to describe how something happens.  
The man walked slowly. (Tells us how the man walked.)
- We can put adverbs of manner **before** the verb.  
They **angrily** shouted at the cat.  
adverb verb
- We can put adverbs of manner **after** the object.  
They shouted at the cat **angrily**.  
object adverb
- We can put adverbs of manner **after** the verb and **before** the preposition + object.  
They shouted **angrily** at the cat.  
verb adverb preposition + object
- If there is no preposition, we do **NOT** put the adverb between the verb and the object.  
~~We wrote quickly the letter.~~  
verb adverb object

### B We form adverbs of manner by adding

-ly to an adjective.  
quick → quickly

However ...

a If the adjective ends in -le, we drop the e and add y.  
simple → simply

b If the adjective ends in a consonant + y we drop the y and add -ily.  
clumsy → clumsily

c If the adjective ends in -l we add -ly.  
careful → carefully

## 2 Spelling adverbs.

Use what you know about spelling adverbs from the language focus box to turn the following adjectives into adverbs. Use the example to help you.

1. polite politely

2. quiet \_\_\_\_\_

3. speedy \_\_\_\_\_

4. careful \_\_\_\_\_

5. terrible \_\_\_\_\_

6. noisy \_\_\_\_\_

7. loud \_\_\_\_\_

8. angry \_\_\_\_\_

9. nice \_\_\_\_\_

## 1 Definitions.

Read the following definitions and guess which adverbs from the box below they refer to. Write the adverbs in the space provided.

excitedly      happily      sharply  
grumpily      apologetically

- 1  when you are pleased about something
- 2  complaining a lot and unhappy about something
- 3  when you are sorry about something
- 4  sudden and quick
- 5  feeling full of action, keen and enthusiastic