

Present Perfect

When do we use it?

Past events (?date?)

Recent past events

Unfinished states

Signal words

- ever • recently
- never • lately
- already • since
- just • so far
- yet • for X years

Affirmative and Negative Sentences

Subject	have / has 've / 's have not / has not haven't / hasn't	(never) (just) (already)	Past Participle	...	(yet) (recently) (lately) (since) (so far) (for ...)
I	have	already	been	to Australia.	
He	has	never	been	to America.	
I	haven't		made	dinner	yet.
We	've		known	each other	for two weeks now.

WH- and HOW - Questions

Wh- / How	have has		Past Participle	...	(recently) (lately) (since) (so far) (for ...)
What	have	you	done		so far?
How long	have	we	known	each other	for?

YES or NO Questions

Have / Has	Subject	(ever)	Past Participle	...	(recently) (lately) (since) (so far) (for ...)
Haven't / Hasn't					
Have	you	ever	been	to Australia?	
Have	you		finished	the dinner	yet?

A: Fill in the correct form of the verb.

1. Peter _____ already _____ his room. (clean)
2. My father _____ _____ as teacher for 23 years. (work)
3. This is a wonderful surprise! I _____ _____ you for many years! (see)
4. John _____ just _____ for work. (leave)
5. May I return the book in a week? I _____ _____ it yet. (finish)
6. The dog is barking. I think my son _____ _____ him for a walk yet. (take)
7. There isn't any orange juice. Molly _____ _____ the shopping since last Monday. (do)
8. I'm really angry! My son _____ _____ a new pet recently. (buy) A tarantula!
9. We are hungry, because we _____ _____ dinner yet. (eat)
10. I _____ never _____ bungee jumping in my life. (try)

B: Write questions.

1. _____ ? (What - the best film - see)
2. _____ ? (ever - try - rafting)
3. _____ ? (Who - be - to Africa)
4. _____ ? (How many - books - read)
5. _____ ? (meet - your aunt - recently)
6. _____ ? (How much - learn - so far)
7. _____ ? (ever - go - skydiving)
8. _____ ? (ever - taste - raclette)
9. _____ ? (ever - drink - alcohol)
10. _____ ? (Where - be - lately)