

19 다음 글에 드러난 Shaun의 심정으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Finally, it was Shaun's turn to give a speech. When he opened his mouth, nothing but air escaped his throat. Then he tried to speak again, not knowing what to say. He had prepared to talk about time and he started with the word: 'Time....' But nothing followed. Shaun could not find the words. Laughter started to pass through the auditorium from front to back. Even the judges looked disappointed. He didn't know what to say. He looked into the crowd. The audience at the contest were laughing out loud now, at him, at his inability.

- ① proud ② bored ③ jealous
- ④ satisfied ⑤ embarrassed

20 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Recent studies show some interesting findings about habit formation. In these studies, students who successfully acquired one positive habit reported less stress; less impulsive spending; better dietary habits; decreased caffeine consumption; fewer hours spent watching TV; and even fewer dirty dishes. Keep working on one habit long enough, and not only does it become easier, but so do other things as well. It's why those with the right habits seem to do better than others. They're doing the most important thing regularly and, as a result, everything else is easier.

- ① 참을성이 많을수록 성공할 가능성이 커진다.
- ② 한 번 들인 나쁜 습관은 쉽게 고쳐지지 않는다.
- ③ 나이가 들어갈수록 좋은 습관을 형성하기 힘들다.
- ④ 무리한 목표를 세우면 달성하지 못할 가능성이 크다.
- ⑤ 하나의 좋은 습관 형성은 생활 전반에 긍정적인 효과가 있다.

21 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Noise in the classroom has negative effects on communication patterns and the ability to pay attention. Thus, it is not surprising that constant exposure to noise is related to children's academic achievement, particularly in its negative effects on reading and learning to read. Some researchers found that, when preschool classrooms were changed to reduce noise levels, the children spoke to each other more often and in more complete sentences, and their performance on prereading tests improved. Research with older children suggests similar findings. On reading and math tests, elementary and high school students in noisy schools or classrooms consistently perform below those in quieter settings.

- ① impacts of noise on academic achievement
- ② new trends in classroom design
- ③ ways to control a noisy class
- ④ various kinds of reading activities
- ⑤ roles of reading in improving writing skills

[22 ~ 23] 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

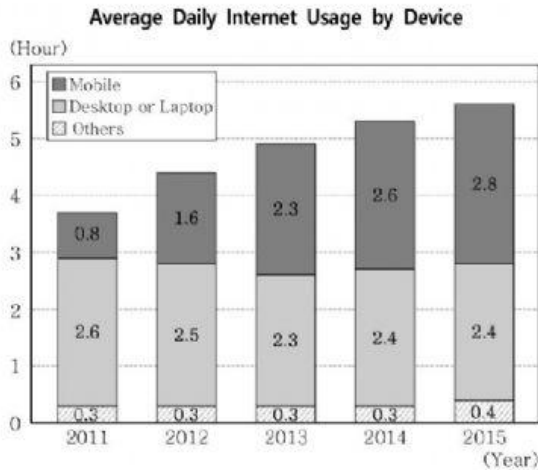
22 Studies from cities all over the world show the importance of life and activity as an urban attraction. People gather where things are happening and seek the presence of other people. Faced with the choice of walking down an empty or a lively street, most people would choose the street with life and activity. The walk will be more interesting and feel safer. Events where we can watch people perform or play music attract many people to stay and watch. Studies of benches and chairs in city space show that the seats with the best view of city life are used far more frequently than those that do not offer a view of other people.

- ① The City's Greatest Attraction: People
- ② Leave the City, Live in the Country
- ③ Make More Parks in the City
- ④ Feeling Lonely in the Crowded Streets
- ⑤ Ancient Cities Full of Tourist Attractions

23 Consumers are generally uncomfortable with taking high risks. As a result, they are usually motivated to use a lot of strategies to reduce risk. Consumers can collect additional information by conducting online research, reading news articles, talking to friends or consulting an expert. Consumers also reduce uncertainty by buying the same brand that they did the last time, believing that the product should be at least as satisfactory as their last purchase. In addition, some consumers may employ a simple decision rule that results in a safer choice. For example, someone might buy the most expensive offering or choose a heavily advertised brand in the belief that this brand has higher quality than other brands.

- ① Lower Prices, Higher Sales
- ② Too Much Information Causes Stress
- ③ Advertisement: Noise for TV Viewers
- ④ Risk-taking: A Source of Bigger Profits
- ⑤ Safe Purchase: What Consumers Pursue Eagerly

24. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



The above graph shows Americans' average daily Internet usage time by device from 2011 to 2015. ① Overall, the total Internet usage time increased steadily from 2011 to 2015. ② In 2011, Internet usage time by mobiles was shorter than that by desktops or laptops. ③ In 2012, however, Americans spent the same hours on mobiles as they did on desktops or laptops. ④ In 2014, Internet usage time by mobiles was longer than that by desktops or laptops. ⑤ In 2015, Americans spent an average of 5.6 hours a day on the Internet.

25. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

New technologies create new interactions and cultural rules. As a way to encourage TV viewing, social television systems now enable social interaction among TV viewers in different locations. These systems are known to build a greater sense of (A) connectedness/isolation among TV-using friends. One field study focused on how five friends between the ages of 30–36 communicated while watching TV at their homes. The technology (B) allowed/forbade them to see which of the friends were watching TV and what they were watching. They chose how to communicate via social television—whether through voice chat or text chat. The study showed a strong preference for text over voice. Users offered two key reasons for (C) disliking/favoring text chat. First, text chat required less effort and attention, and was more enjoyable than voice chat. Second, study participants viewed text chat as more polite.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| ① connectedness | allowed | disliking |
| ② connectedness | forbade | disliking |
| ③ connectedness | allowed | favoring |
| ④ isolation | forbade | favoring |
| ⑤ isolation | allowed | disliking |

26. 2017 Happy Voice Choir Audition에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

2017 Happy Voice Choir Audition

Do you love to sing? Happy Voice, one of the most famous school clubs, is holding an audition for you. Come and join us for some very exciting performances!

- Who: Any freshman
- When: Friday, March 24, 3 p.m.
- Where: Auditorium

All applicants should sing two songs:

- 1st song: *Oh Happy Day!*
- 2nd song: You choose your own.

To enter the audition, please email us at hvaudition@gmail.com.

For more information, visit the school website.

- ① 학교 동아리가 개최한다.
- ② 신입생이면 누구나 참가할 수 있다.
- ③ 3월 24일에 강당에서 열린다.
- ④ 지원자는 자신이 선택한 두 곡을 불러야 한다.
- ⑤ 참가하려면 이메일을 보내야 한다.

27. Save Energy Video Contest에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Save Energy Video Contest

Create a 30-second video that encourages students to save energy in their everyday life.

- The contest is open to middle and high school students.
- Videos should be submitted between March 13th and midnight on April 6th to win awesome prizes.
- Prizes
 - a digital camera for five winners
 - a \$100 gift card for each winner's class
- Winning videos will air on the TV show *Green Planet!*

Check out www.energy4future.org for more information.

- ① 출품작은 1분짜리 비디오여야 한다.
- ② 고등학생만 참가할 수 있다.
- ③ 작품 제출 마감은 3월 13일 자정이다.
- ④ 수상자의 학급에 디지털 카메라를 수여한다.
- ⑤ 수상작은 TV 프로그램에서 방영된다.

28 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점]

Take time to read the comics. This is worthwhile not just because they will make you laugh but ① because they contain wisdom about the nature of life. *Charlie Brown* and *Blondie* are part of my morning routine and help me ② to start the day with a smile. When you read the comics section of the newspaper, ③ cutting out a cartoon that makes you laugh. Post it wherever you need it most, such as on your refrigerator or at work—so that every time you see it, you will smile and feel your spirit ④ lifted. Share your favorites with your friends and family so that everyone can get a good laugh, too. Take your comics with you when you go to visit sick friends ⑤ who can really use a good laugh.

29 chuckwalla에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Chuckwallas are fat lizards, usually 20–25 cm long, though they may grow up to 45 cm. They weigh about 1.5 kg when mature. Most chuckwallas are mainly brown or black. Just after the annual molt, the skin is shiny. Lines of dark brown run along the back and continue down the tail. As the males grow older, these brown lines disappear and the body color becomes lighter: the tail becomes almost white. It is not easy to distinguish between male and female chuckwallas, because young males look like females and the largest females resemble males.

* molt: 탈피

- ① 길이가 45cm까지 자랄 수 있다.
- ② 대부분 갈색이거나 검은색이다.
- ③ 등을 따라 꼬리까지 짙은 갈색 선들이 나 있다.
- ④ 수컷의 몸통 색깔은 나이가 들수록 짙어진다.
- ⑤ 어린 수컷의 생김새는 암컷과 비슷하다.

30 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Meghan Vogel was tired. She had just won the 2012 state championship in the 1,600-meter race. She was so exhausted afterward that she was in last place toward the end of her next race, the 3,200 meters. As she came around the final turn in the long race, the runner in front of ① her, Arden McMath, fell to the ground. Vogel made a quick decision. ② She stopped and helped McMath to her feet. Together, they walked the last 30 meters. Vogel guided ③ her to the finish line. And then she gave McMath a gentle push across it, just ahead of Vogel herself. "If you work hard to get to the state meet, you deserve to finish," she said. Later, Vogel's hometown held a parade in ④ her honor. It wasn't because of the race where she finished first. It was because of the race where ⑤ she finished last.

* state meet: 주(州) 대회

[31 ~ 34] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

31. In small towns the same workman makes chairs and doors and tables, and often the same person builds houses. And it is, of course, impossible for a man of many trades to be skilled in all of them. In large cities, on the other hand, because many people make demands on each trade, one trade alone—very often even less than a whole trade—is enough to support a man. For instance, one man makes shoes for men, and another for women. And there are places even where one man earns a living by only stitching shoes, another by cutting them out, and another by sewing the uppers together. Such skilled workers may have used simple tools, but their _____ did result in more efficient and productive work. [3점]

* trade: 직종

- ① specialization ② criticism
- ③ competition ④ diligence
- ⑤ imagination

32. About four billion years ago, molecules joined together to form cells. About two billion years later, cells joined together to form more complex cells. And then a billion years later, these more complex cells joined together to form multicellular organisms. All of these evolved because the participating individuals could, by working together, spread their genetic material in new and more effective ways. Fast-forward another billion years to our world, which is full of social animals, from ants to wolves to humans. The same principle applies. Ants and wolves in groups can do things that no single ant or wolf can do, and we humans, by _____, have become the earth's dominant species. [3점]

* molecule: 분자

- ① cooperating with one another
- ② fighting against enemies
- ③ studying other species
- ④ inventing various machines
- ⑤ paying attention to differences