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Part 1 Listen to the recording and fill in the blank with a suitable word.

1. Pollution is the world's biggest _____. It caused 16 per cent of all deaths in 2015.
2. Most people died from heart disease, lung cancer and _____.
3. Bangladesh and Somalia were most affected by _____.
4. Air pollution was the biggest killer. It killed _____ million people in 2015.
5. The second biggest killer was _____ pollution.

Part 2 Choose the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

1. A. depletion B. preservation C. deforestation D. completion
2. A. erosion B. confusion C. mission D. television
3. A. environment B. wildlife C. circulation D. hydroelectric

Choose the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

4. A. science B. divide C. depend D. pollute
5. A. enjoyable B. contaminate C. convenient D. inorganic

Part 3 Choose the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. Deforestation results _____ climate change, global warming, extreme floods and erosion.
A. from B. in C. to D. of
2. This is Mr. John, _____ helped me last week.
A. which B. whom C. who D. that

3. All fossil fuels are _____ resources that cannot be replaced after use.
A. renewable B. unlimited C. available D. non-renewable
4. _____ is the removal or cutting down of all trees in an area for urban use and farm lands.
A. Deforest B. Forest C. Deforestation D. Foresting
5. The mother told her son _____ so impolitely.
A. not behave B. did not behave C. not behaving D. not to behave
6. Smoking has a negative influence _____ our health.
A. on B. in C. for D. with
7. Tim gained access _____ the computer after he had entered the password three times.
A. for B. with C. on D. to
8. He _____ that he had come to my house the day before.
A. asked B. said me C. told to me D. said
9. Bill Gate, _____ is the owner of Microsoft Corporation, donates nearly all of his money to charity.
A. who B. that C. which D. whose
10. The sea is polluted, which _____ marine plants and animals.
A. dangers B. dangerous C. dangerously D. endangers

Part 4
Reading

Choose the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

(1) _____ pollution has existed for centuries but only started to be significant following the industrial revolution in the 19th century. Pollution occurs when the natural environment cannot destroy an element without creating harm or damage to (2) _____. The elements involved are not produced by nature, and the destroying process can vary from a few days to thousands of years (that is, for instance, the case for radioactive pollutants). In other words, pollution (3) _____ when nature does not know how to decompose an element that has been brought to it in an unnatural way.

Pollution must (4) _____ seriously, as it has a negative effect (5) _____ natural elements that are an absolute need for life to exist on

earth, such as water and air. Indeed, without them, or (6) they were present on different quantities, animals – including humans – and plants could not survive. We can identify several types of pollution on Earth: air pollution, water pollution and soil pollution.

(<https://www.conserve-energy-future.com>)

1. A. Environmental B. Environmentally C. Environment D. Environmentalist
2. A. himself B. themselves C. itself D. herself
3. A. takes on B. takes place C. takes after D. takes part in
4. A. take B. have taken C. be taken D. be taking
5. A. to B. in C. for D. on
6. A. unless B. if C. although D. because

Read the passage below and decide whether the following statements are True (T) or False (F).

The ozone layer depletion is harmful to the environment. The ozone layer or ozone shield is a region of Earth's stratosphere that absorbs most of the Sun's ultraviolet (UV) radiation. It was discovered in 1913 by the French physicists Charles Fabry and Henri Buisson. The ozone layer contains high concentrations of ozone in relation to other parts of the atmosphere.

A depletion of the ozone layer has been noticed since the late 1970s. In atmospheric regions over Antarctica, the ozone layer has become significantly thin, especially in spring season causing the formation of what is called 'ozone hole'. The main cause of ozone depletion and the ozone hole is man-made chemicals such as the chlorofluorocarbon (CFCs). As a consequence of the deterioration of the ozone layer, large amounts of ultraviolet B rays reach the Earth, which can cause skin cancer and cataracts in humans and harm animals as well.

The harmful consequences of ozone deterioration paved the way to the adoption of the Montreal Protocol in 1987. This protocol bans the production of CFCs and other ozone-depleting chemicals. The ban came into effect in 1989 and since then it has had positive effects on the environment. Ozone levels stabilized by the mid-1990s and began to recover in the 2000s. Recovery is projected to continue over the next century, and the ozone hole is expected to reach pre-1980 levels by around 2075. The Montreal Protocol is considered the most successful international environmental agreement to date.

(Extracted from Wikipedia)

7. The ozone layer was discovered in the 1970s.
8. The deterioration of the ozone layer started in the 21st century.
9. The harmful chemicals that caused the ozone layer depletion are not allowed to be produced anymore.
10. The ozone layer is still deteriorating.

Part 5
Writing

Rewrite the following sentences, using the relative pronouns.

1. I talked to a woman. Her car had broken on the way to her office.

2. That street is bad and narrow. It leads to my school.

Change the following sentences into Reported Speech.

3. "I will phone you when I arrive at the airport tomorrow", he said to me

4. "I saw Linda in the supermarket last week" said Sally.