

And / But / So / Because

And

is used when you want to join two affirmative or negative sentences in one.

But

is used when you want to join affirmative and negative sentences in one.

Ex.1. Join these sentences using *and* or *but*.

1. He likes horror films. He doesn't like comedies.

2. Sophie is tall. She is slim.

Sophie is tall and slim (tall ve slim ikisi de Sophie'nin özelliği olduğu için iki cümleyi bağlarken and kullandık)

3. They have got a car. They have got a plane.

4. We haven't got a dog. We haven't got a cat.

5. Kate loves cucumbers. She hates tomatoes.

6. Dolphins can swim. They can't walk.

7. Laura has got a son. She hasn't got a daughter.

8. His cousin can't sing. He can't dance.

9. Maria likes Britney Spears. She likes Limp Bizkit.

10. Sandra and Meg don't like going to school. They love doing homework.

Ex.2. Complete the sentences using *and* or *but*.

1. Kiwi can walk but it can't fly. (iki cümle arasında zıtlık olmalı)
2. My friend has got a brother _____ a sister in the same class.
3. Sarah loves volleyball _____ she hates football.
4. We haven't got our own TV _____ we have got a stereo.
5. She doesn't like Mark _____ Bill.
6. I can read _____ write well.
7. He hasn't got any problems with his mother _____ father.
8. He hates playing computer games _____ he loves watching TV.
9. Mary is a funny _____ outgoing girl.
10. They don't like maths _____ they like English.

Because

is used to show a reason of something.

So

is used to show a result of something.

Ex.3. Complete the sentences using *so* or *because*.

1. He isn't hungry _____ because _____ he has eaten three big burgers.
2. She can't go to school _____ she has broken her legs.
3. Bob is slim and healthy _____ his diet is well-balanced.
4. We won some money last week _____ we can buy some new clothes.
5. Ian didn't obey the rules _____ he had to be punished.
6. They live near their school _____ they walk there.
7. I like pop _____ I often listen to Christina Aguilera.
8. She is sleepy _____ it's 2 a.m.
9. Nick is happy _____ he got a puppy yesterday.
10. Pat's boyfriend loves her very much _____ she is in seventh heaven.

Ex.4. Match two halves of the sentences and use *so* or *because*.

1. It's my birthday tomorrow
2. Henry is strong
3. Helen is ill
4. My cousin has got a jumbo jet
5. They have got good marks
6. Susan loves watching films
7. Derek isn't allowed to eat dinner
8. Ken hates dancing
9. Lydia is overweight
10. Meg is studying hard

so
because

- a) he's rich.
- b) she's having an exam tomorrow.
- c) he eats a lot of spinach.
- d) he hardly ever goes to the disco.
- e) I will get a present.
- f) they study a lot.
- g) she doesn't eat sweets.
- h) she won't go to school.
- i) she often goes to the cinema.
- j) he has got dirty hands.

It's my birthday tomorrow so I will get a present. (1-e)
