

## GRAMMAR

### Present perfect simple

1 Complete the sentences from the blog on page 111. Then complete the rule.

- 1 Perhaps, like me, you \_\_\_\_\_ always \_\_\_\_\_ that travelling is something for rich people.
- 2 Now, I think I \_\_\_\_\_ wrong all this time.
- 3 She \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of different jobs.
- 4 So where \_\_\_\_\_ Nora \_\_\_\_\_?
- 5 Some of her experiences \_\_\_\_\_ easy ones.

2 Underline other examples of the present perfect in the blog on page 111.

3 Complete the table.

Positive	Negative	Questions	Short answers
I/you/we/they've ( <u>_____</u> ) worked	I/you/we/they haven't (have not) worked	4 <u>_____</u> I/you/we/ they worked?	Yes, I/you/we/they <sup>6</sup> <u>_____</u> . No, I/you/we/they haven't.
he/she/it's ( <u>_____</u> ) worked	he/she/it hasn't ( <u>_____</u> ) worked	5 <u>_____</u> he/she/it worked?	Yes, he/she/it has. No, he/she/it <sup>7</sup> <u>_____</u> .

4 Complete the past participles. Use the irregular verbs list on page 128 of the Workbook to help you.

base form	past participle	base form	past participle
0 be	<u>been</u>	6 speak	<u>_____</u>
1 do	<u>done</u>	7 eat	<u>_____</u>
2 go	<u>gone</u>	8 take	<u>_____</u>
3 see	<u>seen</u>	9 fly	<u>_____</u>
4 write	<u>written</u>	10 swim	<u>_____</u>
5 meet	<u>met</u>	11 win	<u>_____</u>

**RULE:** Use the present perfect to talk about actions that happened some time in your life up to now.

Form the present perfect with the present simple form of \_\_\_\_\_ + past participle.

5 Jack and Diane are 25 years old. When they were teenagers, they wanted to do many things – and they have done some of them but not all of them. Look at the table. Complete the sentences about them.

	learn French	visit Paris	write a book	work in the USA	make a lot of money
Diane	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
Jack	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗

0 Jack and Diane have learned French.

1 Diane \_\_\_\_\_ Paris.

2 Diane \_\_\_\_\_ a book.

3 Jack \_\_\_\_\_ Paris.

4 Jack \_\_\_\_\_ in the USA.

5 They \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of money.

6 **WRITING** Look at the information about Sue and Harry. Write sentences about them.

	visit another country	fly in a plane	swim in the sea	touch a snake	take a driving test
Sue	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
Harry	✓	✓	✗	✓	✗

