

6th Grade UNIT 3 DOWNTOWN

Comparative Adjectives

(Karşılaştırma Sıfatları)

LET'S LEARN!

* İki veya daha fazla şeyi, insanı, yeri, hayvanı veya durumu karşılaştırmak istediğimizde "Comparative Adjectives" karşılaştırma sıfatları kullanılır.



Shaq is **tall**.

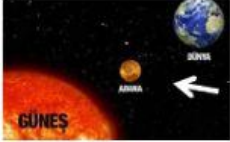
Nikki is **short**.

Shaq is **taller** than Nikki.

Nikki is **shorter** than Shaq.



Selena is **more beautiful** than Taylor.



Adana is **hotter** than Ankara.



An elephant is **heavier** than a mouse.

A mouse is **lighter** than an elephant.

An elephant is **bigger** than a mouse.

A mouse is **smaller** than an elephant.



İstanbul is **more crowded** than İzmir.

LET'S LEARN!

İki şey karşılaştırılırken sıfattan sonra "than" kullanılır.

LET'S LEARN!



Karşılaştırma yaparken uygulanması gereken bazı kurallar vardır.



1. Tek heceli sıfatların sonuna "daha" anlamına gelen **-er** ekini ekleriz.

tall
long
high
short
cheap
cold
old
young

→
→
→
→
→
→
→
→

taller
longer
higher
shorter
cheaper
colder
older
younger



Towns are **smaller** than cities.

The buildings are **higher** in big cities **than** in small towns.

line A

line B

Line A is **longer** than Line B.

Line B is **shorter** than Line A.



Mrs. Green 56



Mrs. White 24

Mrs. Green is **older** than Mrs. White.

Mrs. White is **younger** than Mrs. A. Green.



180



320

The green bag is **cheaper** than the brown bag.

The brown bag is **more expensive** than the red bag.



Ağrı -32°C



Ankara -12 °C

Ağrı is **colder** than Ankara.

2. Sonu **-y** ile biten sıfatlarda **-y** harfinden önceki harf sessiz (b,c,d,f,..) ise **-y** harfi kalkar yerine **-ier** eki getirilir.

easy	→	easier
lazy	→	lazier
happy	→	happier
funny	→	funnier
lucky	→	luckier
pretty	→	prettier
noisy	→	noisier
busy	→	busier



People are busier in big cities than in towns.



Downtown is noisier than uptown.



My dog is heavier than my cat.



Tony

Tony is lazier than Tom.
Tom is more hardworking than Tony.

$$x = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{ab + 1}$$



English is easier than Maths.
Maths is more difficult than English.

3. **-e** ile biten sıfatların sonuna sadece **-r** getirilir.

late	→	later
wide	→	wider
large	→	larger



Konya is larger than Karaman.
Karaman is smaller than Konya.

4. Sonu bir sesli ve bir sessiz harfle biten sıfatların, son harfi çift yazılır ve **-er** eklenir.

hot	→	hotter
big	→	bigger
fat	→	fatter
thin	→	thinner



Antalya is hotter than London.
London is colder than Antalya.



An elephant is bigger than a mouse.
A mouse is smaller than an elephant.

Janet



Molly



Molly is thinner than Janet.
Janet is fatter than Molly.



Cities are bigger than towns.

5. İki ve daha fazla heceye sahip sıfatların sonuna herhangi bir ek getirilmez. Onun yerine sıfatın başına "more" getirilir ve comparative haline çeviririz.

important	→	more important
beautiful	→	more beautiful
handsome	→	more handsome
crowded	→	more crowded
expensive	→	more expensive
famous	→	more famous
comfortable	→	more comfortable



A plane is more comfortable than a train.



Kivanç is **more handsome** than Burak.



İskenderun



Adana

Adana is **more crowded** than İskenderun.



Japanese is **more difficult** than Turkish.



The red car is **more expensive** than the blue car.

6. Bazı sıfatlar düzensizdirler ve bu kuralların dışında kalırlar.

good (iyi)
bad (kötü)
many/much (çok)
little (az)
far (uzak)

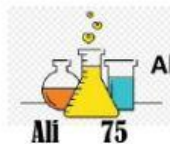
→
→
→
→
→

better
worse
more
less
farther/further

Ali	
English	95
Maths	80
Science	75
...	

Murat	
English	80
Maths	60
Science	50
...	

Ali is **better** than Murat in English.



Ali's grade is 75. Murat's grade is 50.



Murat is **worse** than Ali in Science.

Remember!



Karşılaştırma yaparken comparative hâldeki sıfattan sonra **"than"** kullanılır.

Karşılaştırma yaparken birinin daha fazla değil de daha az olduğunu anlatmak için **"more"** yerine **"less"** kullanılır.

Ankara is **less** crowded than İstanbul.
(Ankara, İstanbul'dan daha az kalabalıktır.)



LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise: Write the **comparative** form of the adjectives.

1. large	→	.....
2. fast	→	.....
3. good	→	.....
4. funny	→	.....
5. boring	→	.....
6. comfortable	→	.....
7. strong	→	.....
8. healthy	→	.....
9. dangerous	→	.....
10. far	→	.....
11. interesting	→	.....
12. fat	→	.....

Exercise: Complete the sentences with the comparative form of the adjectives.



- Mount Everest is than Mount Agri. (high)
- Liz isthan Lucy. (beautiful)
- My father than my mother. (old)
- Superman is than Spiderman. (strong)
- My English marks arethan Ali's. (good).
- The life in cities is than the life in towns. (expensive)
- A skyscraper is than a house. (tall)
- Your room is large, but my room is
- A bed isthan a sofa. (comfortable).
- Snakes are than insects. (dangerous)

Exercise: Choose the correct answer.

- İstanbul is **crowded** / **more crowded** than Bursa.
- Towns are **cheaper** / **more cheap** than cities.
- Vegetables are **more healthy** / **healthier** than junk food.
- Summer is **hoter** / **hotter** than winter.
- This suitcase is **heavy** / **heavier** than that bag.
- Mount Ağrı is **higher** / **more high** than Mount Süphan.
- The blue car is **expensiver** / **more expensive** than the white car.
- Selvi is **thinner** / **thiner** than Şeyda.

Exercise: Write the opposite adjectives.

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. tall / | 11. fast / |
| 2. / sad | 12. many / |
| 3. hot / | 13. / high |
| 4. expensive / | 14. heavy / |
| 5. / fat | 15. / big |
| 6. dirty / | 16. strong / |
| 7. difficult / | 17. quiet / |
| 8. / bad | 18. hardworking / |
| 9. old / | 19. / long |
| 10. new / | 20. beautiful / |

Exercise: Make comparative sentences.



- Adana is 42°C in summer. Trabzon is 30°C. (hot/warm)
a.
b.
- Belgin is 1.75. Çiğdem is 1.60. (tall/short)
a.
b.
- My father is 76 years old. My mother is 72. (old/young)
a.
b.
- Murat has got 50.000 TL. Mustafa has got 2.000 TL.
(rich / poor)
a.
b.
- Ali can lift 80 kg. Hakan can lift 120 kg. (strong/weak)
a.
b.
- İsmail is 110 kg. Hasan is 72 kg. (fat / slim)
a.
b.

Exercise: Write the sentences in comparative form.

- Ankara / crowded / İzmir
.....
- Erzurum / cold / Muğla
.....
- Mercedes / expensive / Fiat
.....
- A motorbike / slow / a bicycle
.....
- A turtle / fast / a rabbit
.....
- A village / small / a town
.....

Exercise: Compare the two students. Write names.

Name :	Erdem	Cengiz
Age :	13	11
Height :	165 cm	145 cm
Weight :	65 kg	40 kg

-is older than
-is younger than
-is slimmer than.....
-is fatter than.....
-is taller than.....
-is shorter than.....

Exercise: Answer the questions.

- Which car is more expensive, a Ferrari or BMW?
.....
- Which animal is taller, a lion or a giraffe?
.....

by samifaki

