

BASIC GRAMMAR

1. Complete the passage with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use a suitable modal or modal perfect where necessary. There may be more than one correct answer. **BASIC TENSES**

Finding new uses for old buildings rather than 1..... (destroy) them has become a trend in many large cities. An old power station in London, for instance, 2..... (renovate) in the 1990s and is now the Tate Modern museum, which opened in 2000. This type of reuse 3..... (save) resources as well as beautiful old buildings that otherwise 4..... (tear down). In addition, for the past several years, people in various cities 5..... (look for) ways 6..... (utilize) other kinds of industrial sites, such as unused railway tracks. Several years ago, a park was built on an unused elevated rail line in Paris. And in New York City, the High Line park 7..... (open) in June 2009. It was a dream come true for the neighbourhood and environmental activists who 8..... (work) hard since 1999 in order to establish it. Since its opening, it 9..... (attract) crowds of visitors - tourists and locals alike - who come to enjoy the unique views and beautiful landscaping. Similar projects 10..... currently (plan) in other North American and European cities.

2. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets or the correct word.

BASIC VERB PATTERNS, RELATIVES, PASSIVE

1. Have you ever considered _____ (buy) a house in the country?
2. I hate _____ (shout) at.
3. I remember _____ (spend) my holidays with my grandparents when I was a child.
4. My best friend, _____ hobby is poetry, has already published a book.
5. Jamie's so annoying. She keeps _____ (interrupt) everything I say.
6. I _____ (never / give) clear instructions so I failed in my task.
7. Look at this new trick I've just learned _____ (do) on this PlayStation game.
8. I'm not used to _____ (be) spoken like that!
9. Comedies _____ (broadcast) on TV for many years.
10. On our way to Santiago, we stopped _____ (pray) several times.
11. We agreed _____ (have) dinner in the Italian restaurant.
12. I found it hard to get used to _____ (live) in such a hot country.
13. I'm sure I'll never forget _____ (go) to UK for the first time. I got lost at the airport.
14. Berlin is the city _____ I'm going to move.
15. The woman to _____ he's speaking is my boss.
16. The plants in the garden _____ (water) twice today.
17. The prisoner _____ (believe) to have escaped by climbing over the wall.
18. The book is thought _____ (write) during the 18th century.
19. We don't cook on Fridays. We _____ our food _____ (deliver) home.
20. Peter _____ (forget) her mum's birthday if I _____ (not remind) him.

3. Rephrase the following sentences without changing the original meaning. BASIC MODALS, CONDITIONALS, VERB PATTERNS, TENSES, REPORTED SPEECH, RELATIVES

1.-It's not obligatory for William to read the letter.

William _____

2.-It's possible that he didn't receive my e-mail yesterday.

He _____

3.-It wasn't a good idea to invite your ex-boyfriend to your wedding.

You _____

4..-"I'm so sorry I broke the vase", Mark said to Daphne.

Michael apologized _____

5.-Someone ought to cut the grass as it's getting very long.

The grass needs _____

6.-"Wouldn't it be a good idea to apply for a job with the local paper?", Jack said to me.

Jack suggested _____

7. Remember - it's a secret between us. You shouldn't say a word to anyone.

You'd _____!

8.He shouldn't have put that photo on his Facebook page.

He regrets _____ on his Facebook page.

9.She played on the computer for three hours, from 9 o'clock until midnight.

By midnight, she _____ .

10. When did you start to study astronomy?

How long _____ ?

11. Our football practice began at four o'clock. I hurt my leg about an hour later. (playing)

I _____ I hurt my leg.

12. We didn't go to the beach because the weather was bad.

If _____ to the beach

13. I don't know the answer, so I can't tell you.

If _____

14. I regret selling my old Jaguar.

I wish _____

15. I would like to live in a mansion but I'm not rich.

I wish _____ in a mansion.

16. Must I do the shopping this week?, asked Ann.

Ann asked _____

17. "You'd better not go near that dangerous neighbourhood", the police officer warned us.

The police officer warned _____ dangerous neighbourhood.

18. "We should definitely buy a new smart TV", the children insisted.

The children insisted _____ a new smart TV.

19. There are four chairs. One of them is broken. They are all very expensive.

These four chairs, one _____ , are all very expensive.

20.He knows a lot about medicine, but he is not a good doctor.

In spite _____ a good doctor.