

## GRAMMAR 15 PRESENT PERFECT: AFFIRMATIVE

### 1 Complete each sentence with *has/have* and a participle from the box.

broken	bought	<del>eaten</del>	finished	found
lost	taken	written	happened	left

- 1 My dog ..... *has eaten* ..... my sandwich!
- 2 Helen ..... her bag.
- 3 I'm sorry. I ..... your pen.
- 4 Where's my dictionary? Someone ..... it!
- 5 We're too late. The programme .....
- 6 Tina isn't here. She .....
- 7 The police are outside the school! Something awful .....
- 8 I ..... your book! Here it is!
- 9 Jack ..... five letters.
- 10 I ..... some new shoes. Do you like them?

### 2 Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 Harry (do) ..... *has done* ..... the housework.
- 2 Kate and Bill (find) ..... a new flat.
- 3 Nick (send) ..... an email.
- 4 I (decide) ..... to learn Japanese.
- 5 Sam and Dave (eat) ..... all the sandwiches.
- 6 Carlos (buy) ..... a dog.
- 7 Maria and Helen (start) ..... at a new school.
- 8 Frances (break) ..... her cup.
- 9 I (lose) ..... my umbrella.
- 10 Max (take) ..... the dog for a walk.

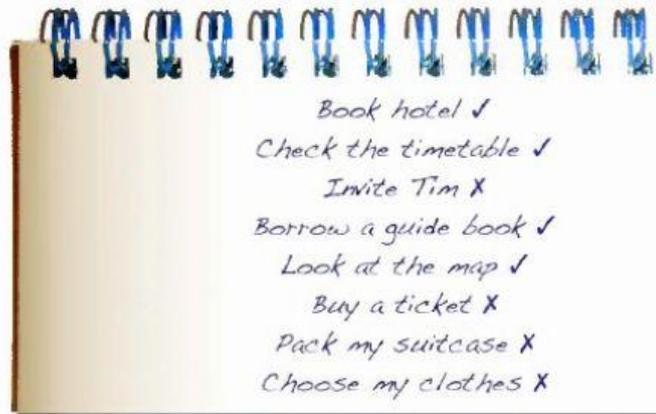
### 3 Complete each sentence with the present perfect form of a verb from the box.

arrive	copy	have	make	<del>miss</del>	phone	read	see	spend	wash
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- 1 Oh no! That's the last bus, and we ..... *have missed* ..... it.
- 2 Carol ..... all the Harry Potter books. She likes them a lot!
- 3 I haven't got any more money. I ..... all of it!
- 4 I ..... an idea! Let's go to Big Burger's!
- 5 Your homework is the same as Jack's. I think you ..... it!
- 6 Maria ..... her hair, and she's looking for the hairdryer.
- 7 Hurry up, Carol. Your taxi ..... It's waiting outside.
- 8 I'm sorry I (not) ..... the travel agent. I've been very busy.
- 9 I ..... all the *Lord of the Rings* films five times.
- 10 Read this again. You ..... some mistakes.

## GRAMMAR 16 PRESENT PERFECT: NEGATIVE AND QUESTIONS

- 1** Read Nick's list of 'Things to Do' for his holiday. Write questions about it. Use the words in brackets.



- |                |                                 |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 (hotel)      | <u>Has he booked the hotel?</u> |
| 2 (Tim)        | .....                           |
| 3 (map)        | .....                           |
| 4 (suitcase)   | .....                           |
| 5 (timetable)  | .....                           |
| 6 (guide book) | .....                           |
| 7 (ticket)     | .....                           |
| 8 (clothes)    | .....                           |

- 2** Read Nick's list. Write statements and negative sentences.

- |                |                               |
|----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 (hotel)      | <u>He's booked the hotel.</u> |
| 2 (Tim)        | .....                         |
| 3 (map)        | .....                         |
| 4 (suitcase)   | .....                         |
| 5 (timetable)  | .....                         |
| 6 (guide book) | .....                         |
| 7 (ticket)     | .....                         |
| 8 (clothes)    | .....                         |

- 3** Complete this letter. Use the correct verb form of the words in brackets.

Dear Mum and Dad,

We (1) ..... have enjoyed ..... (enjoy) our holiday so far. We  
 (2) ..... (not do) any sightseeing. We  
 (3) ..... (spend) a lot of time on the beach.  
 Luckily, it (4) ..... (not rain). Tim  
 (5) ..... (learn) wind-surfing. I  
 (6) ..... (not try) it. I think it's dangerous!  
 (7) ..... (you receive) my other postcards?  
 Love, Nick