



Presentation

Use *have to*, *must* and *mustn't* to talk about obligation.

Use *don't have to* to say that there is no obligation to do something.

- *don't have to* doesn't mean the same as *mustn't*

You don't have to do it. = It isn't necessary.

You mustn't do it = Don't do it!

- *have got to* means the same as *have to*

You've got to wash your hands. = *You have to wash your hands.* (*have got to* is informal.)

TIP There isn't much difference between *have to* and *must*. You can use *must* to talk about personal obligations:

I must lose some weight.

Have to is more impersonal:

Police officers have to wear a uniform.

Affirmative and negative

I	have to	wear a uniform.
You We They	don't have to	
He She	has to doesn't have to	

Yes/No questions

Do	I / you / we / they	have to	wear a uniform?
Does	he / she		

Short answers

Yes,	I / you / we / they	do.
	he / she	does.
No,	I / you / we / they	don't.
	he / she	doesn't.

Key vocabulary Work: clean the kitchen, clear the table, cook the food, job, job description, rules, serve the customers, tidy the clothes, wear a uniform

Clothes: shirt, trousers, uniform

1 Choose the correct forms.

- 1 Shop assistants must / mustn't be polite to customers.
- 2 Teachers have to / don't have to wear a uniform.
- 3 Nurses must / don't have to wash their hands.
- 4 Engineers have to / don't have to get a special qualification.
- 5 Taxi drivers in the UK don't have to / mustn't drive on the right.
- 6 Police officers have to / mustn't wear a uniform.
- 7 Waiters have to / don't have to cook the food.
- 8 Journalists have to / don't have to ask questions.

2  **Complete the conversations about jobs with *do*, *does*, *have to*, *has to* or *mustn't*.**

Then listen and check. What are the jobs in conversations 1 and 2?

Conversation 1

A: What time do you start work?
 B: I ¹ have to be there at nine o'clock. I ² be late.
 A: ³ you ⁴ wear a uniform?
 B: Yes, I ⁵ .
 A: What jobs ⁶ you ⁷ do?
 B: I ⁸ clean the restaurant and serve the customers.

Conversation 2

C: Does Emily like her new job?
 D: Yes, because she ⁹ get up early! The shop doesn't open until ten.
 C: ¹⁰ she ¹¹ serve the customers?
 D: Yes, she ¹² . And she ¹³ tidy the clothes.
 C: Can she smoke?
 D: No, she ¹⁴ smoke in the shop so she ¹⁵ smoke on the street.

3 Look at the rules and the job descriptions. Write sentences about Paolo and Macy. Use *has to*, *doesn't have to* or *mustn't*.

1 food	Paulo <u>has to cook the food</u> .
	Macy <u>doesn't have to cook the food</u> .
2 smoke	Paulo and Macy <u></u> .
3 tables	Paulo <u></u> .
	Macy <u></u> .
4 uniform	Paulo and Macy <u></u> .
5 late	Paulo and Macy <u></u> .
6 customers	Paulo <u></u> .
	Macy <u></u> .

RULES

- Work starts at nine – *don't be late*
- *No smoking*
- *Wear a uniform*

JOB DESCRIPTIONS

Paulo: Cook the food

Macy: Clear the tables, serve the customers