

## 12 A Tasks

**Task 1. Match the meaning of the following English words and their Ukrainian equivalents.**

|                                           |                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Hypertext Markup Language (HTML)       | a. протокол передачі файлів;                                      |
| 2. Uniform Resource Locator (URL)         | b. браузер, програма перегляду сайтів (Web);                      |
| 3. Web-Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP) | c. “подорож” по сайтах (серфінг);                                 |
| 4. hypertext link                         | d. Web-вузол (сайт-розм.) сторінка, що відображається в браузері; |
| 5. “surfing” (the Internet)               | e. уніфікована адреса інформаційного ресурсу;                     |
| 6. browser                                | f. мова гіпертекстової розмітки;                                  |
| 7. File Transfer Protocol (FTP)           | g. сервер електронної пошти;                                      |
| 8. E-mail server                          | h. “тег” - елемент коду розмітки документа;                       |
| 9. Web site                               | i. протокол передачі гіпертексту;                                 |
| 10. HTML tags                             | j. гіпертекстове посилання;                                       |

***Task 2. Choose the ending for each sentence from the two versions given.***

1. One way to store data for a web page is

- a) a file called an HTML document.
- b) a unique address called a URL.

2. Some of these tags specify how the document is

- a) to be displayed when viewed in a browser.
- b) to be identified by a unique address.

3. Business sites may include

- a) price list, information about products and comparisons of product features with those of competing products.
- b) related document, graphics, sound and video files.

4. HTTP is

- a) a protocol that works with TCP/IP to get Web resources to your desktop.
- b) a set of specifications for creating HTML documents that a browser can display as a Web page.

5. Your browser creates a request for the data by

- a) using the HTTP “GET” command.
- b) using Web pages.

6. The Get method can be used to

- a) pass a search query to a file server.
- b) listen for HTTP requests.

**Task 3. Complete the sentences using one of the given endings.**

|                                                              |                                                                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. The WWW began as                                          | a) Web page data in other types of files, such as databases.                            |
| 2. HTTP is a protocol that works with                        | b) on your computer and helps you access Web pages.                                     |
| 3. HTML is called a markup language because                  | c) a document stored in a file and identified by a unique address called URL.           |
| 4. A typical Web page is based on                            | d) authors mark up their documents by inserting special instructions, called HTML tags. |
| 5. A browser is a software program that runs                 | e) TCP/IP to get Web resources to your desktop.                                         |
| 6. As an alternative to HTML documents, Web server can store | f) a project by high-energy physics researches in Switzerland.                          |

**Task 4. Transform the given sentences using the word in brackets without any change in the meaning.**

- 1) When you type a ... into the browser's address box, you are requesting HTML data from a specific Web page.  
a) HTML                      b) URL                      c) HTTP                      d) TCP
- 2) A ... is a software program that runs on your computer and helps you access Web pages.  
a) Web server                      b) e-mail server                      c) FTP server                      d) browser
- 3) Your browser creates a ... for the data by using the HTTP "GET" command.  
a) response                      b) request                      c) message                      d) instruction
- 4) Technically, a browser is the client half of the client/server software that facilitates communication between a personal computer and a... .  
a) Web server                      b) e-mail server                      c) FTP server                      d) web site
- 5) HTML is a set of specifications for creating ... that a browser can display as a Web page.  
a) HTML documents                      b) graphics                      c) sound                      d) video files