

-ING FORMS - FUNCTION & TRANSLATION

Complete the table

1º Drag & drop the correct function for each **-ING FORM** (arrastrar y soltar la función gramatical de cada forma -ing en el lugar correcto)

2º Translate each **-ING FORM** (Traducir solamente las formas -ing)

como **verbo** → “terminación ando-endo”
 “infinitivo” → (ar-er-ir)
 “presente o pasado continuo” → (is/are/am/was/were + ing)
 “como frase adjetivada” → (sust. + forma -ing) → se traduce → (que se + verbo en el tiempo de la oración)
 como **sustantivo** → (núcleo de la estructura nominal)
 como **sustantivo adjetivado** → (sust. + sust.) → (un sustantivo que funciona como adjetivo)
 como **adjetivo** calificativo

SUSTANTIVO ADJETIVADO	VERBO	SUSTANTIVO	VERBO	(VERBO) FRASE ADJETIVADA
--------------------------	-------	------------	-------	-----------------------------

VERBO	VERBO/SUSTANTIVO (SUJETO)	ADJETIVO	(VERBO) PRESENTE CONTINUO	VERBO
-------	------------------------------	----------	------------------------------	-------

SENTENCES - related to “car safety features” –	FUNCTION	TRANSLATION
1 . (Stopping) suddenly imposes a great deal of force on all objects in the vehicle.		_____
2. The force of the airbags deployment can cause some injuries such as grazes, (bruising) or potentially burst eardrums...		_____

3. ... if the rear passengers (are not wearing) a seatbelt.		-----
4. ABS helps to avoid the crash in the first place partly by reducing (stopping) distances .		-----
5. Like the seatbelt, airbags are widely credited with (saving) lives .		-----
6. A collision between a head, (moving) at high velocity in one direction, and the bag (moving) at a similar speed in the other, could be fatal.		----- -----
7. By (preventing) locking, ABS reduces the loss of traction in a stopping emergency		-----
8. ABS is designed to stop brakes from "locking" - which is when the wheels stop (rotating) and the tyres start (skidding) .		----- -----
9. When (producing) a frontal impact, occupants propelled from the car will be injured both by passage through the windscreen and on impact with the ground or other solid object.		-----
10. However, the airbags are not the soft, (comforting) pillow often shown on TV commercials.		-----