

Unit 4: Volunteer Work and Entrepreneurs

Before we start (online class)



1. Look at the pictures on page 88 describe the pictures and answer the questions



“Wherever you turn, you can find someone who needs you.
Even if it is a little thing, do something for which
there is no pay but the privilege of doing it.
Remember, you don’t live in the world on your own.”

Albert Schweitzer

- a. What is your definition of voluntary work?

- b. What organizations do volunteer work in your country? What kind of work do they do?

2. Match the words in bold to the definitions below.

- a. She's **signed up** to give classes at the community college.
- b. You can **count on** us for the fundraising challenge next week.
- c. The raffle night will be held **at all cost**.
- d. The Cheese and Wine night is a **fundraising** event for a wildlife organization.
- e. The program aims to spread the holiday spirit by inviting the locals to buy gifts for families **in need**.

- i. _____ : Not having enough money or food.
- ii. _____ : To be confident that you can trust someone.

iii. _____: The act of collecting or producing money for a particular purpose, especially for a charity.

iv. _____: Agree to become involved in an organized activity.

v. _____: It must be done or avoided, whatever happens.

Language in use Unless

vida su corazon

Read these sentences and answer the questions below.

a. My dad said I won't go *if I'm not 18*. → My dad said I won't go **unless I'm 18**.

b. If you don't study, you won't join the volunteering program. → **Unless** you study, you won't join the volunteering program.

i. What changed in the sentences on the right?

ii. What does the word in bold mean?

Unless

Unless means the same as **If not**. It is followed by the **Present Tense**, and the order of the words in the sentence does not make any difference.

3. Choose the correct answer (*if* or *unless*)

1. _____ you help me, I'll be unable to do it.
2. _____ I meet him, I'll tell him the whole truth.
3. You won't get well _____ you stop smoking.
4. _____ you exercise regularly, you won't be able to lose some weight.
5. _____ you exercise regularly, you'll lose some weight.
6. The teacher will be furious _____ you don't do the homework.

Language in use Nevertheless / Provided that

1.  Read and listen to the following sentences, paying special attention to the highlighted words.

- I. Gina had been working for over a decade in the beauty business. **Nevertheless**, she just reached success 5 years ago.
- II. **Provided that** we meet the quality standards, we can start our business.

What does **Nevertheless** convey?

a. a condition. b. a contrast.

What does **Provided that** convey?

a. a condition. b. a contrast.

Complete the sentences with Nevertheless and Provided That

- a. Jordi is a clever strategist, _____, he's had several drawbacks with the implementation of the project.
- b. _____ the conditions are met; these negotiations can be completed within a couple of months.
- c. Emulation, _____, is a prime factor for each entrepreneurial venture.
- d. There is always some place for good and positive information that might be the object of attention, _____ it is clear and relevant.