MODULE 4: PRESENT PERFECT

How do we form the Present Perfect Simple?



I have broken my leg.

Subject + have/ has + verb (past participle) + complement



Quarantine hasn't finished yet.

Subject + haven't/ hasn't + verb (past participle) + complement



Have you broken your leg? Yes, I have / No, I haven't

Have/ Has + Subject + verb (past participle) + complement



1) Complete the sentences. Use PRESENT PERFECT.

1. Harry _____ (come) back from Paris.
2. Peter _____ (not/play) basketball for a month.
3. _____ (you/see) my bracelet, Michael?
4. Katy _____ (be) to Rome many times.
5. I _____(live) here since 2005.
6. George and I _____ (write) four letters.

PRESENT PERFECT WITH JUST

- Usamos **JUST** para indicar que una acción ha ocurrido muy recientemente.

*Jane has **just** made a cake.* (Jane acaba de hacer una torta)

*We've **just** bought a new house.* (Nos hemos comprado una casa-muy recientemente, pero no necesariamente ese mismo día)

- JUST siempre va entre el auxiliar (have/has) y el verbo en participio.

PRESENT PERFECT WITH ALREADY

- Usamos **ALREADY** para indicar que ya se ha realizado una acción.

*I have **already** written an article.* (Ya he escrito un artículo)

*The film has **already** started.* (La película ya ha comenzado)

- ALREADY siempre va entre el auxiliar (have/has) y el verbo en participio.



PRESENT PERFECT WITH YET

- Usamos **YET** en preguntas para saber si la acción se ha llevado a cabo o no.

*Have you read the book **yet**?* (¿Ya has leído el libro?)

- Va en negaciones cuando la acción aún no ha ocurrido.

*No, I haven't read it **yet**.* (No, aún/todavía no lo he leído)

- YET siempre va al final de la oración, ya sea negativa o pregunta.

2) Complete the sentences with JUST, ALREADY and YET.

1. She's _____ learned to count from one to five and she's only two years old.
2. He hasn't learned to read _____.
3. She's _____ come back from the USA.
4. They haven't written any book _____.
5. But they've _____attracted a lot of interest.
6. He hasn't finished his homework _____.

PRESENT PERFECT WITH FOR AND SINCE

FOR →POR

SINCE →DESDE

3) Choose the correct option.

1. I've been here _____ yesterday.
2. She's lived in Argentina _____ 2002.
3. I've been learning English _____three years.
4. He's been swimming every day _____ he was ten.
5. He's been a professional coach _____ ten years.
6. I've lived in the same town _____ a long time.
7. I've admired her _____ we first met.

4) Write sentences using the words in brackets and the Present Perfect form of the verb.

0. (you / ride / a horse / ever/?

_Have you ever ridden a horse?__

1. (we / not see / Aladdin / yet)

_____

2. (she /already/ visit / four countries)

_____

3. (Tom / ever / talk about / his grandfather /?)

_____

4. (I / never/ learn /Chinese)

_____

5. (you / finish / your lunch / yet?)

_____

6. (I / never / be / on a plane / before)

_____

