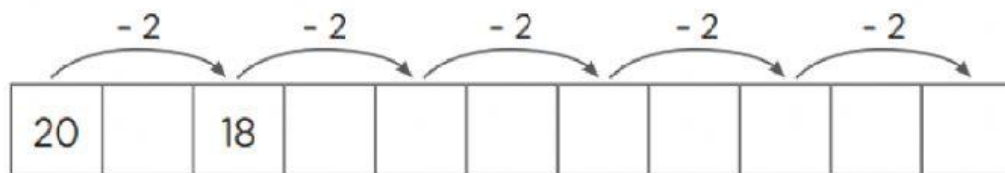
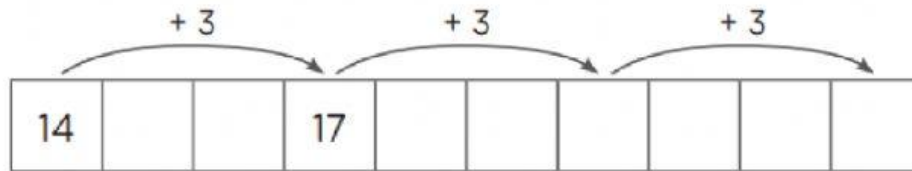
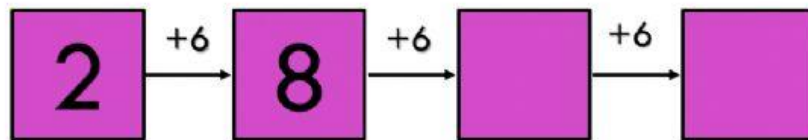




Completa:



¿Qué número sigue?



Reto opcional:

