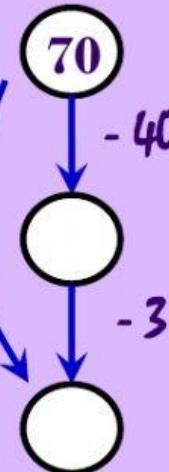
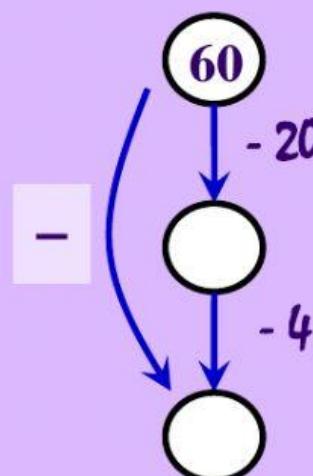


Resta quitando 1

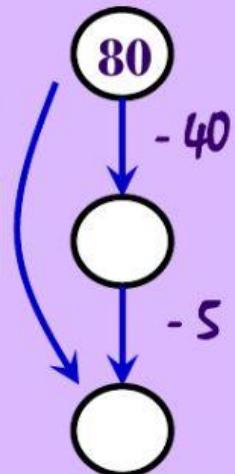
NIVEL 1



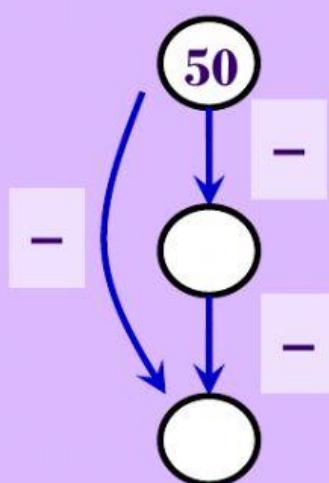
$70 - 43 =$



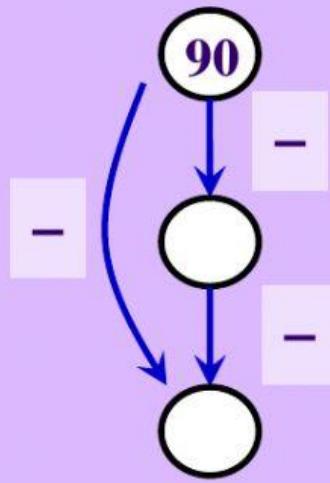
$60 - 24 =$



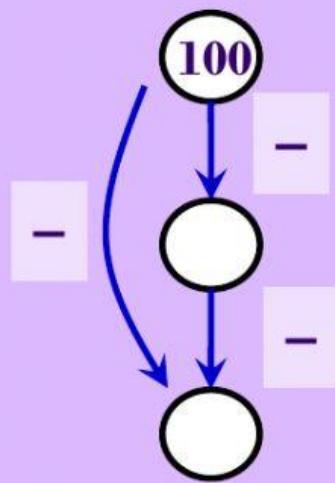
$80 - 45 =$



$50 - 37 =$



$90 - 68 =$



$100 - 72 =$

