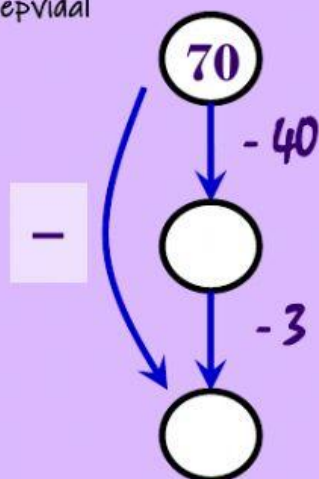
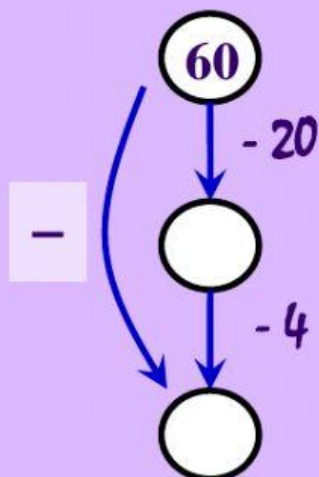


Resta quitando 1

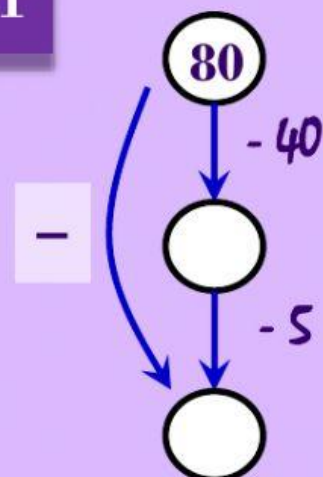
NIVEL 1



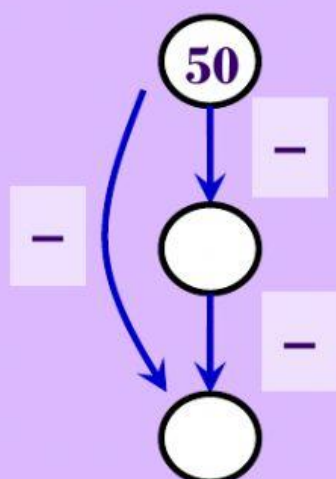
$$70 - 43 =$$



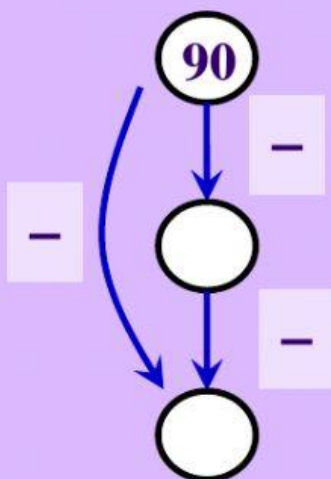
$$60 - 24 =$$



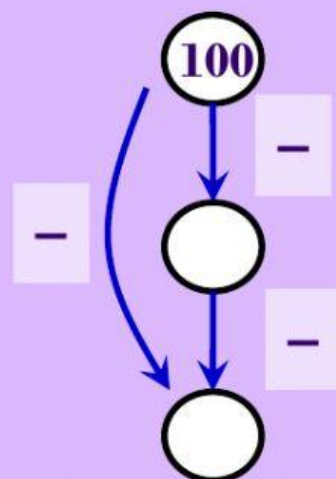
$$80 - 45 =$$



$$50 - 37 =$$



$$90 - 68 =$$



$$100 - 72 =$$

