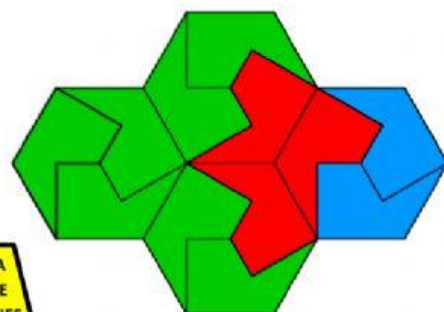
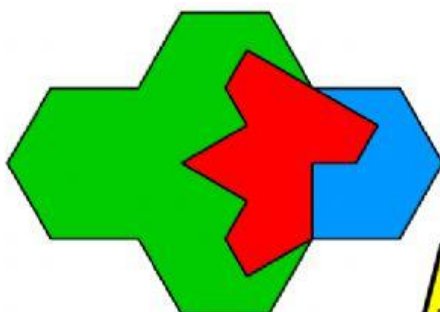
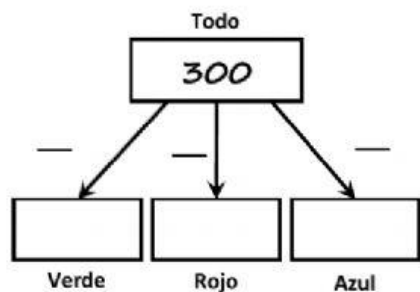
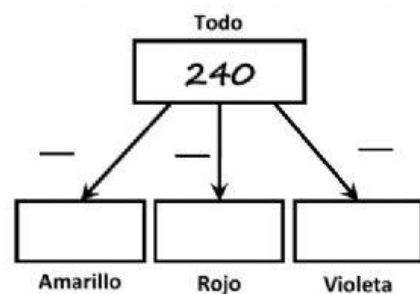
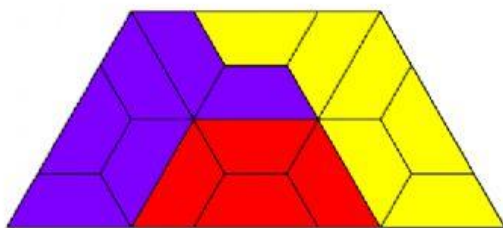
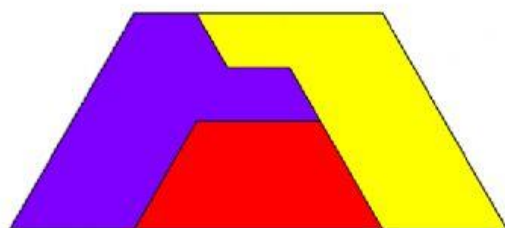


ESTIMA Porcentajes y calcula las partes



COLOCA SIEMPRE FRACCIONES IRREDUCIBLES

