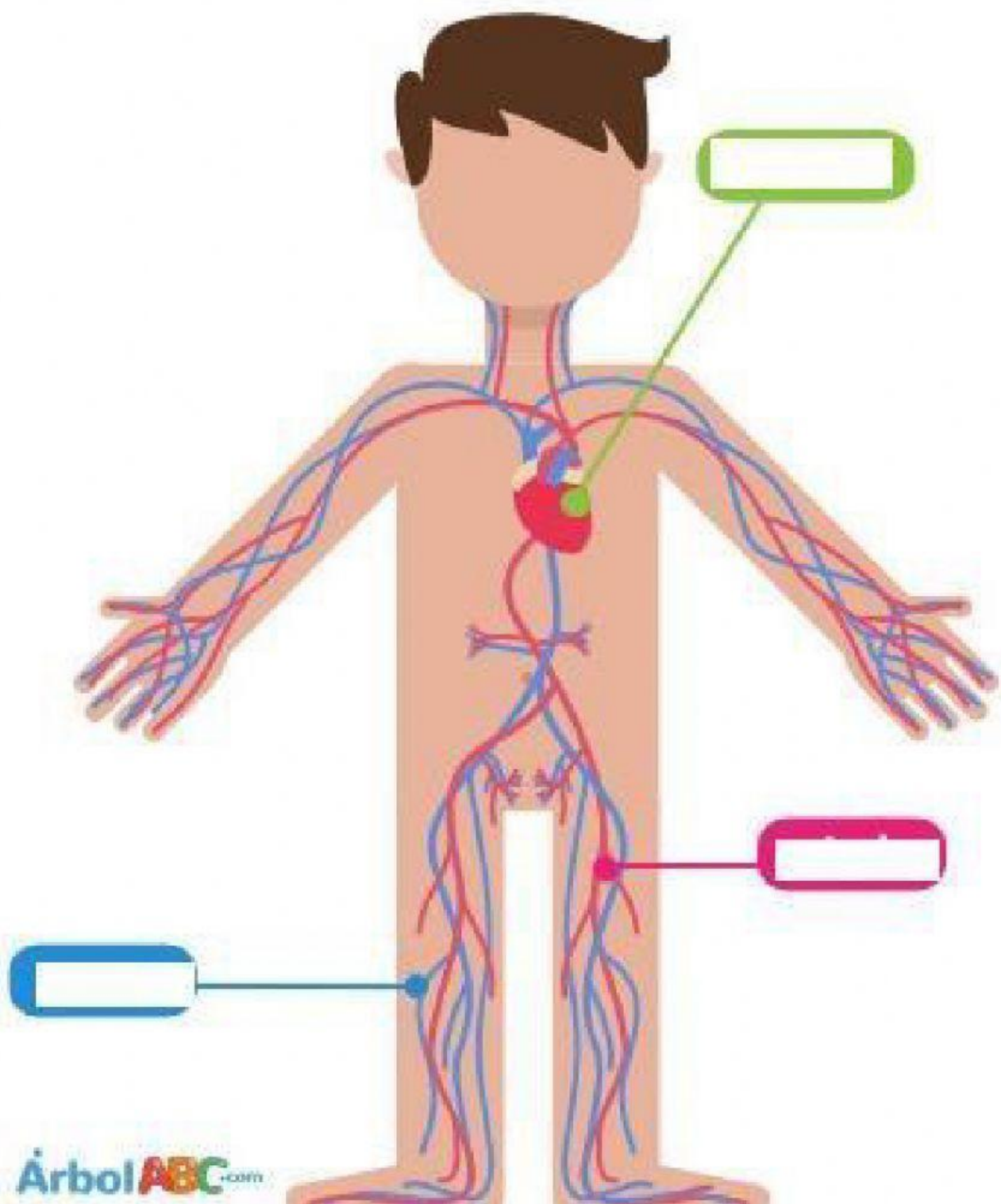




Venas

Arterias

Corazón