

need to / don't need to

We use **need to** to talk about necessity. We use **don't need to** when there is no necessity.

Look

do not → don't
does not → doesn't

All about grammar

Necessity: need to / don't need to

	+	-	
I			buy tickets for the 15.35 train to London.
You	need to	don't need to	check the departure boards.
We			go to the supermarket.
They			find the toilets.
He / She	needs to	doesn't need to	travel to Brighton.

1 Look and match. Complete using the correct form of **need to** or **don't need to**.

Fruit salad

1 First, you need to wash your hands.

2 You also need to wear an apron.

3 You need to peel the apples.

4 Then you need to chop the fruit.

5 You don't need to cook the fruit.

6 Next, you need to mix the fruit in the bowl.

7 Finally, you need to add orange juice.

2 Complete the text using the correct form of **need to** or **don't need to** and the verb.

I'm Katy. I'm 12 years old. My brother and I go to school by bus. We ¹don't need to buy (buy **X**) a ticket because we use the school bus. We ²wait (wait **✓**) at the bus stop opposite our house. On Mondays I ³remember (remember **✓**) my football kit because I play football after school. Dad ⁴is (be **✓**) at the train station at 8.30 in the morning because he ⁵is (be **✓**) at work at 9.00. Mum ⁶uses (use **X**) the bus or train because she works in a shop near our house.

3 Write 3 things you and your family need to do in the morning.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

must / mustn't

We use **must** to talk about obligation.
We use **mustn't** when there is no obligation.

All about grammar**Obligation: must / mustn't**

I	must	use the stairs.
You		wait inside the waiting room.
He / She		buy a ticket.
We	mustn't	forget her lunch.
They		miss the train.
		use the lift
		go outside.

1 Complete the swimming pool rules with *must* or *mustn't*.1 You must wear swimming goggles.2 Children under 8 must swim with an adult.3 You mustn't jump into the swimming pool.4 You mustn't eat before you swim.5 You mustn't swim below the diving board.6 You must have a shower before you swim.**2 Write sentences with *must* and *mustn't*.**1 check / grammar / ✓ You must check your grammar.2 be / untidy / ✗3 use / a dictionary / ✓4 use / a calculator / ✗5 help / friends / ✓**3 Write 3 rules for your school with *must* and *mustn't*.**

1

2

3