

## All about grammar

**need to / don't need to**

We use **need to** to talk about necessity. We use **don't need to** when there is no necessity.

**Look**

do not → don't

does not → doesn't

**All about grammar**Necessity: **need to / don't need to**

	+	-	
I			buy tickets for the 15.35 train to London.
You	<b>need to</b>	<b>don't need to</b>	check the departure boards.
We			go to the supermarket.
They			find the toilets.
He / She	<b>needs to</b>	<b>doesn't need to</b>	travel to Brighton.

**1 Look and match. Complete using the correct form of need to or don't need to.****Fruit salad**

1 First, you need to wash your hands.

2 You also need to wear an apron.

3 You need to peel the apples.

4 Then you need to chop the fruit.

5 You don't need to cook the fruit.

6 Next, you need to mix the fruit in the bowl.

7 Finally, you need to add orange juice.

**2 Complete the text using the correct form of need to or don't need to and the verb.**

I'm Katy. I'm 12 years old. My brother and I go to school by bus. We <sup>1</sup> don't need to buy (buy ✗) a ticket because we use the school bus. We <sup>2</sup> need to wait (wait ✓) at the bus stop opposite our house. On Mondays I <sup>3</sup> need to remember (remember ✓) my football kit because I play football after school. Dad <sup>4</sup> needs to be (be ✓) at the train station at 8.30 in the morning because he <sup>5</sup> needs to be (be ✓) at work at 9.00. Mum <sup>6</sup> doesn't need to use (use ✗) the bus or train because she works in shop near our house.

**3 Write 3 things you and your family need to do in the morning.**

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_

# Unit 3

## All about grammar

### must / mustn't

We use **must** to talk about obligation.  
We use **mustn't** when there is no obligation.

### All about grammar

Obligation: **must / mustn't**

I	<b>must</b>	use the stairs.
You		wait inside the waiting room.
He / She		buy a ticket.
We	<b>mustn't</b>	forget her lunch.
They		miss the train.
		use the lift
		go outside.

### 1 Complete the swimming pool rules with **must** or **mustn't**.



1 You must wear swimming goggles.

2 Children under 8 must swim with an adult.

3 You mustn't jump into the swimming pool.

4 You mustn't eat before you swim.

5 You mustn't swim below the diving board.

6 You must have a shower before you swim.

### 2 Write sentences with **must** and **mustn't**.

1 **check / grammar** / ✓ You must check your grammar.

2 **be / untidy** / ✗ \_\_\_\_\_

3 **use / a dictionary** / ✓ \_\_\_\_\_

4 **use / a calculator** / ✗ \_\_\_\_\_

5 **help / friends** / ✓ \_\_\_\_\_

### 3 Write 3 rules for your school with **must** and **mustn't**.

1 \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_