



VERB 'TO BE' → Ser/ estar

SUBJECT	AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
I (yo)	AM 'm <small>Soy/ estoy</small>	AM NOT 'm not	AM I ...?	Yes, I AM No, I'M NOT
YOU (vos/ustedes)	ARE 're <small>Sos/ Estás</small>	ARE NOT Aren't	ARE YOU...?	Yes, YOU ARE No, YOU AREN'T Yes, I AM No, I'M NOT
WE (nosotros)	ARE 're <small>Somos/ Estamos</small>	ARE NOT Aren't	ARE WE...?	Yes, WE ARE No, WE AREN'T
THEY (ellos/as)	ARE 're <small>Son/ Están</small>	ARE NOT Aren't	ARE THEY...?	Yes, THEY ARE No, THEY AREN'T
SHE (ella)	IS 's <small>Es/ Está</small>	IS NOT Isn't	IS SHE ...?	Yes, SHE IS No, SHE ISN'T
HE (Él)	IS 's <small>Es/ Está</small>	IS NOT Isn't	IS HE ...?	Yes, HE IS No, HE ISN'T
IT (eso)	IS 's <small>Es/ Está</small>	IS NOT Isn't	IS IT ...?	Yes, IT IS No, IT ISN'T

Make your own examples:

- Affirmative:
- Negative:
- Question:

**1A Grammar: to be**

1 Complete the dialogue with the words from the box.

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A: Hi! What ¹ _____ your name?

B: Hi! I ² _____ Leo. What's your name?

A: My name ³ _____ Suzy.

B: And what ⁴ _____ your name?

C: I ⁵ _____ Ken.

B: Hello, Ken. My name ⁶ _____ Leo.