

UNIT 1 – PERFECT FORMS

1. MATCH THE SENTENCES WITH THE FUNCTION AND THE TENSE/GRAMMATICAL STRUCTURE

EXAMPLE	FUNCTION	TENSE/STRUCTURE
1. The Guggenheim Museum has become one of the most famous buildings in the world.	a. regretting something done or not done in the past	@. Perfect Infinitive
2. Up until the early 80s, Bilbao had been dominated by steel plants and shipbuilding.	b. expressing something that happened before another action in the past	#. Past wishes
3. If the Guggenheim Museum hadn't been built in Bilbao, fewer tourists would visit Bilbao now.	c. expressing something that happened before now	\$. Participle clause
4. I wish I had seen Bilbao before it was transformed from a port city to a modern city.	d. talking about an action that will finish at a certain time in the future	%. Perfect infinitive after passive
5. If we ever achieve a successful city for children, we will have built the perfect city for all citizens	e. ALSO regretting something done or not done in the past	&. Present Perfect Simple
6. I must have been to Bilbao a dozen times. It's one of my favorite cities in Spain.	f. reporting something that happened before now	*. Modal of deduction in the past
7. We should have seen the Guggenheim Museum while in Bilbao, but we didn't have time with all the meetings and conferences.	g. something happened or started before now	+. Future Perfect
8. Having cleared one space, Peñalosa's administration then expropriated the land of a private country club.	h. I'm sure something has happened or not	-. Past Perfect Simple
9. I seem to have lost wallet.	i. events in the past that can't be changed now, since it's too late	>. Past modal
10. Bilbao is believed to have been the dirtiest city in Spain before its modernization	j. emphasizing that something happened before another event or time in the past	<. 3rd conditional or mixed conditional