

| | PAST | PRESENT | FUTURE |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Ability | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Permission | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Advice | (_____ / _____) = (_____ / _____) | | |
| Obligation | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| No obligation | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| Prohibition | _____ | | |

| | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|
| have to | don't have to | can | will be able to | be allowed to | won't have to |
| had to | was/were allowed to | shouldn't | must | could | will be allowed to |
| didn't have to | can | ought to | could | be able to | should |
| mustn't | will have to | was/were able to | ought not to | | |