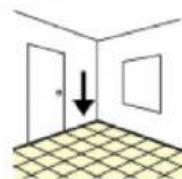
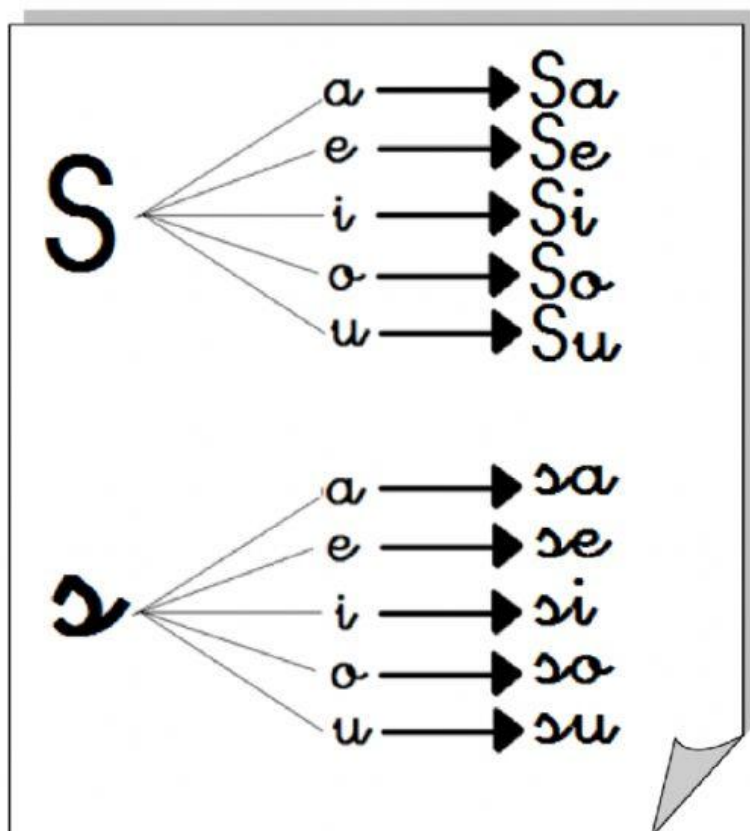




Lee y aprende



suelo



sol



salsa



oso



solo



sola



suela



osa



sale



oasis



as



asa



seis



liso



sal



isla