

$$4. 75 + 86 + 42 = (75 + 86) + 42$$

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$5. (1.594 + 1.261) + 1.001 = 1.594 + (1.261 + 1.001)$$

$$\underline{\quad} + 1.001 = \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6. 677 + (1.085 + 2.596) = 677 + 1.085 + 2.596$$

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = 677 + \underline{\quad}$$

$$\underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$