

Evaluación Inicial 4º ESO 2020-2021

**1.- Name the bodies of water (A-F)**

A:  
B:  
C:  
D:  
E:  
F:

**2.-Name the countries (1-11)**

1:  
2:  
3:  
4:  
5:  
6:  
7:  
8:  
9:  
10:  
11:



**3.- Decide if these kings are feudal monarchs (FM) or authoritarian monarchs (AM).**

- a) Each of my vassals applies their own laws in the fiefs they control. FM AM
- b) When I have to fight my enemies, I call my vassals and their knights. FM AM
- c) I have an army composed of professional soldiers. FM AM
- d) My ambassadors in other European courts inform me of my enemies' intentions. FM AM
- e) My subjects are judged under the same laws. FM AM

**4.- Decide if these sentences refer to the beliefs of a Catholic or a Lutheran**

CATHOLIC	LUTHERAN

- There are seven sacraments.
- You must do good works as well as have faith in order to gain salvation.
- You only need to have faith in order to gain salvation.
- Only Church authorities are allowed to interpret the Bible.
- Any person can interpret the Bible freely.
- There are only two sacraments

**5.- Find the right definition for each term:**

a) Absolute monarchy:

b) Mercantilism:

c) Valido:

d) Parliamentary monarchy:

1. Monarchy in which all or some of the monarch's decisions must be approved by parliament
2. Royal favourite; person who had the king's trust and great influence over the king's decisions
3. Economic theory that a country's wealth is based on the accumulation of precious metals (gold & silver), making it essential to obtain these through trade by increasing exports and reducing imports.
4. Form of government in which the king holds unlimited power. Absolute monarchs believed this authority came directly from God.

**6.- Match the words in the columns**

Galileo	Rationalism
Newton	Heliocentric theory
Harvey	Law of gravity
Descartes	Blood circulation