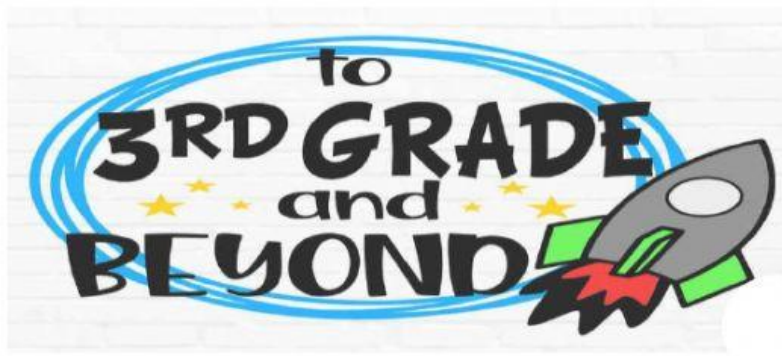




Click for Wordwall Game

