



IDIOMA: Inglés CURSO: Niños 4 AÑO: 2020 TEACHER: Miss Maricruz

LESSON N° 18

- ❖ Welcome back! Bienvenidos nuevamente! / We start a new subject. / Comenzamos un tema nuevo.
- ❖ We are going to learn the Past Tense of the Regular verbs. / Vamos a aprender el pasado de los Verbos Regulares.

Where were you on your last holiday? What was it like?

- ❖ In English the verbs are divided into Regular Verbs and Irregular Verbs. / En inglés los verbos están divididos en Verbos Regulares y Verbos Irregulares.
- ❖ We use the Regular Verbs in the Past Tense in Affirmative Sentences. / Estos verbos son los que para formar el pasado simple en oraciones afirmativa.
- ❖ We form the Past Tense adding "ED" or "D" to the verb. / Formamos el pasado agregando las sílabas "ED" o "D" al verbo.

Simple Past (affirmative form)

With regular verbs, we form the Simple Past by adding **-ed**.

<i>I</i>	<i>travelled by plane.</i>
<i>He / She</i>	<i>enjoyed the city tour.</i>
<i>It</i>	<i>rained a lot during the trip.</i>
<i>You</i>	<i>played the drums.</i>
<i>We</i>	<i>relaxed on the beach.</i>
<i>They</i>	<i>danced a lot.</i>

There are some **irregular verbs**. For example:

be → was / were have → had
go → went (NOT: goed)

Useful Tip > Spelling: regular past forms

travel + l + ed = travelled

stop + p + ed = stopped

study - y + ied = studied

- ❖ **When do we add the ending "ED" and "D"?/¿Cuándo agregamos la terminación ED y D a los verbos regulares?**

When the verb ends with the vowel "E", we add "D". /Cuando el verbo termina en la vocal E, agregamos solamente D:

E.g:

- **Decide** (decidir): decided
- **Smile** (sonreír): smiled

When the verb ends in any other letter, we add "ED". /Cuando el verbo termina en cualquier otra letra, usamos "ED":

- **Laugh** (reírse): laughed
- **Work** (trabajar): worked

Useful Tip > Pronunciation

The final **-ed** is pronounced /t/ in these cases:

asked / walked / finished

The final **-ed** is pronounced /d/ in these cases:

played / travelled / loved

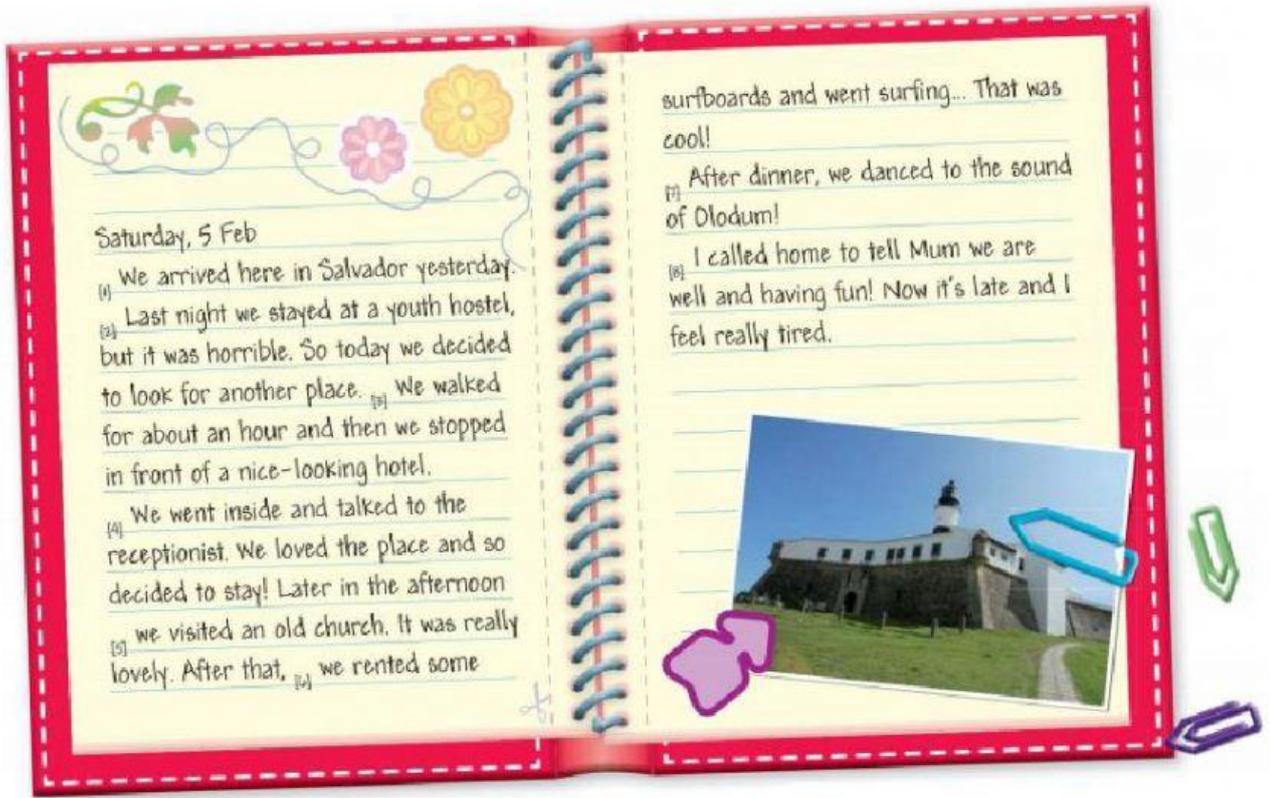
The final **-ed** is pronounced /ɪd/ in these cases:

needed / wanted / visited

- ❖ **Activity 1:**

Karen went travelling around Brazil with a friend. Read a page from her diary and number the pictures below in the correct order.

Karen viajó a Brasil con una amiga. Leemos la página de su diario y ponemos los números en los cuadros debajo en el orden correcto.



❖ Activity 2:

Now listen and read Karen's diary in activity 1. Focus on the pronunciation of regular verbs in the Simple Past.

/Escuchamos y leemos el diario de Karen en Activity 1. Volvemos a escuchar y repetimos.

(El audio está en archivo aparte)

❖ Activity 3:

Read Karen's diary again and complete the table below with the regular verbs in the past that she used.

/ Leemos el diario de Karen otra vez y completamos la tabla con los verbos regulares en pasado que ella usó.

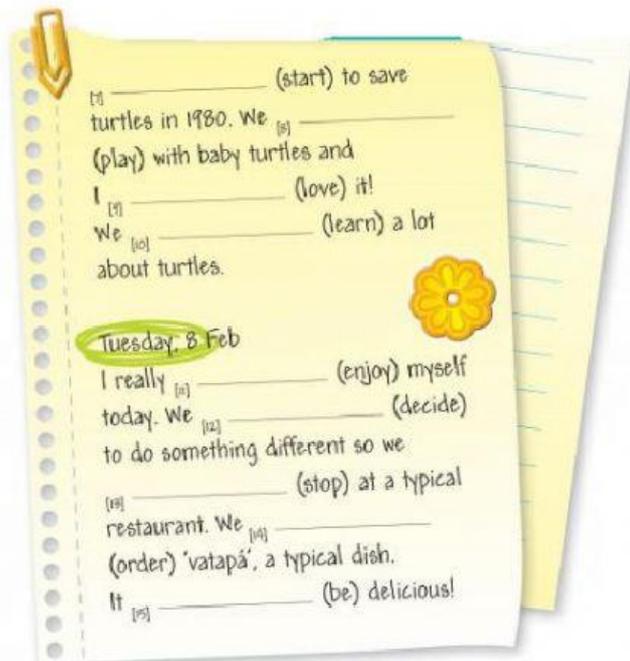
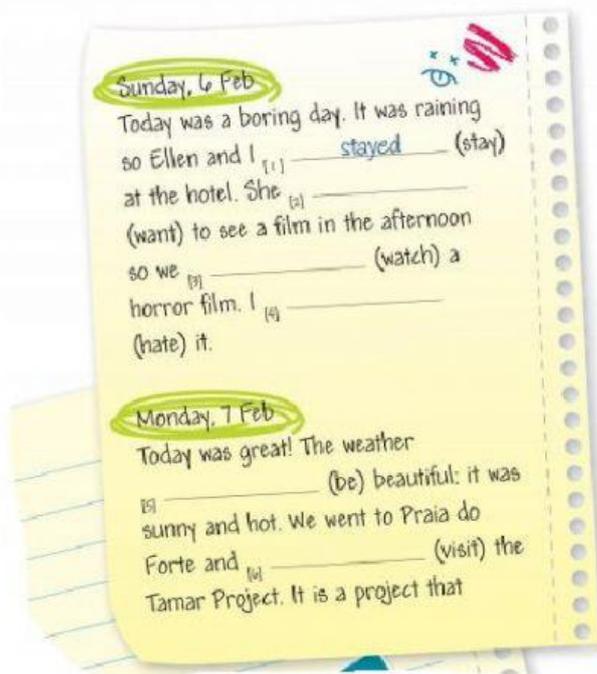
Regular:	<i>arrived</i>	<i>stayed</i>
	_____	_____
	_____	_____
	_____	_____
	_____	_____
	_____	_____

Irregular *was, were, went*

❖ Activity 4:

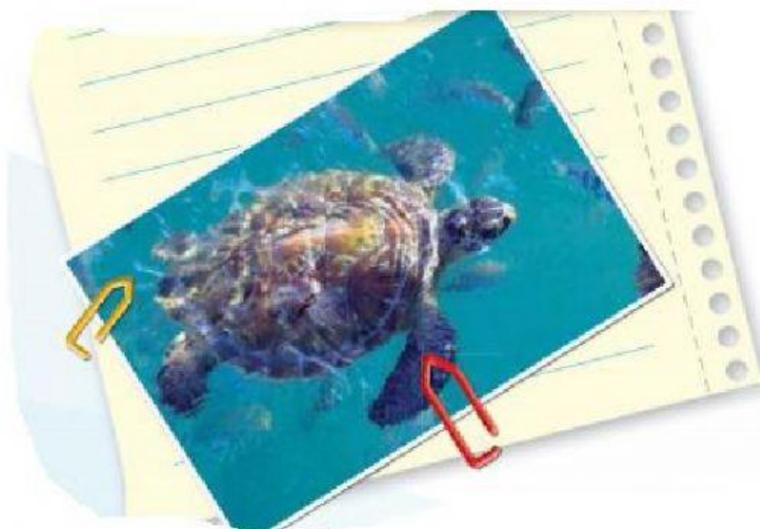
Complete the other pages in Karen's diary. Use the verbs in brackets in the Simple Past.

/ Completar las otras páginas del diario de Karen. Usen los verbos entre paréntesis en Pasado Simple.



❖ **Activity 5-WRITING:**

What did you do on your last holiday? /Qué hiciste en tus últimas vacaciones?



You can use the vocabulary on Lesson N° 16, but the verbs you have to change into the Past Tense. / Pueden usar el vocabulario de la Lesson N° 16, pero los verbos hay que cambiarlos al Tiempo Pasado.

Stay in a hotel/a cabin/ a tent- travel by plane/ car/ bus- play on the beach- visit museums/ historical sites- watch t.v. - hike- dance-

On my last holiday I went to..... with my

I went by I stayed in a

I