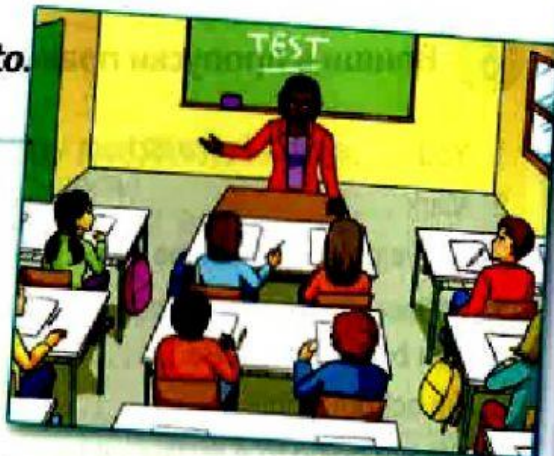


MODAL VERBS *mustn't* *don't have to.*

A teacher is speaking to her students before a test:

"You are going to have a test today. Your test papers are on your desks. You 1) *mustn't* begin until I say so. You 2) hurry; there is plenty of time. You 3) speak during the test. You 4) copy your friends' work and you 5) open any of your books. You 6)

write in pen; you can write in pencil. You 7) stay when you've finished; you can leave but you 8) be noisy. When you leave, you 9) wait for your friends outside the classroom. Wait outside the building. Finally, I wish you all good luck. You can begin now!"



Complete with **MUST**, **MUSTN'T** or **DON'T HAVE TO**



- 1 They go out today.
They stay in bed.



- 2 He do his homework.



- 3 You tell anyone. It's a secret.



- 4 We buy any eggs. We've got lots.



- 5 You let the dog sleep in your bed.



- 6 You do the washing-up.

Fill in the gaps with *mustn't* or *needn't*/*don't have to*.

- 1 A: Shall I help you with your shopping?
B: No, you *needn't/don't have to*. I can manage by myself.
- 2 A: You play football inside the house.
B: I'm sorry. I'll go outside.
- 3 A: Do you want anything from the supermarket?
B: No, you get me anything today, thank you. I'm going out myself later.
- 4 A: You be late for work tomorrow morning.
B: I know. I'll try to arrive early.
- 5 A: You take these books out of the library.
B: I know. It's forbidden.
- 6 A: Shall I make an appointment for you at the dentist's?
B: No, you I'll do it myself next week.

Replace the words in bold with **MUST, **MUSTN'T**, **HAS TO**, **DOESN'T HAVE TO** or **HAD BETTER****

- 1 You **aren't allowed to** park your car in the college car park.
...You mustn't park your car in the college car park....
- 2 I **strongly advise you** to speak to your parents about your decision.
- 3 It **isn't necessary** for Emma to attend tomorrow's staff meeting.
- 4 Jack **is obliged to** wear a suit and a tie at work because the manager says so.
- 5 I'm **sure** Antonio is from Milan.
- 6 It's **necessary** for Roger to find a job soon.
.....
- 7 It's **forbidden** to use mobile phones inside the hospital.
.....
- 8 Susan **is obliged to** work overtime because her boss says so.

Complete each sentence with two to five words including the word in bold.

- 1 It isn't necessary to wait for us.
You ...*don't have to wait*... for us.
- 2 Taking pictures inside the museum is forbidden.
You **inside** the museum.
- 3 Is it necessary for you to leave so early?
Do **so early**?
- 4 It isn't necessary to go by taxi. I'll give you a lift.
You **by taxi**.
I'll give you a lift.
- 5 Keeping pets in the building is forbidden.
You **in the building**.
- 6 It isn't necessary to water the flowers.
You **the flowers**.

Rewrite the sentences using the words in BOLD.

1. It isn't necessary for Mark to buy new clothes for the reception. **NEED**
MARK
2. You aren't allowed to pick these flowers. **CAN'T**
You
3. Sarah's obliged to type her compositions at university. **MUST**
Sarah
4. It isn't necessary for Paula to make the beds. **HAVE**
Paula
5. It is your obligation to obey the law. **MUST**
You
6. It isn't necessary for Bob to wait for me. **NEED**
Bob
7. It is forbidden to throw litter on the beach. **MUSN'T**
You
8. It is a good idea to buy some bread. **SHOULD**
YOU
9. It is necessary that Alice bakes a cake for Julia. **NEED**
Alice
10. It isn't necessary for George to stay at work late. **HAVE**
George