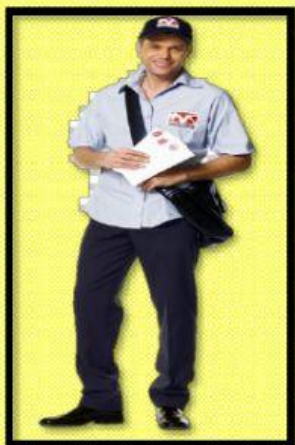
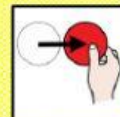
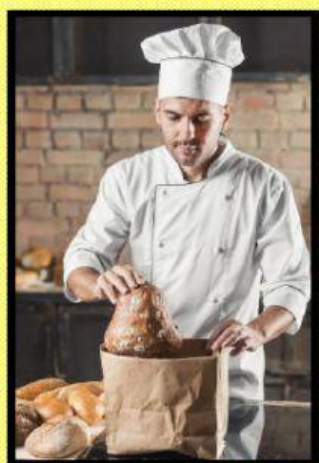


♥ MOVER LAS VOCALES Y COMPLETAR LAS PALABRAS



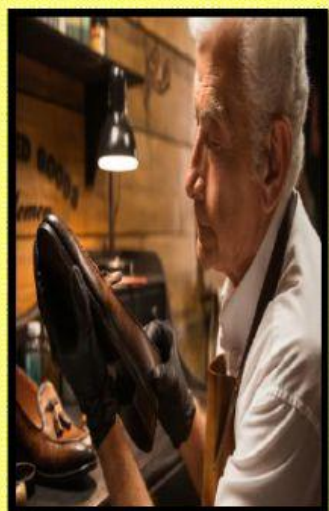
C _ R T _ R _

E A O



P _ N _ D _ R _

E A O A



Z _ P _ T _ R _

A E O A